

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

A	α	άλφα	I	ι	ιώτα	P	ρ	ρώ
B	β	βήτα	K	κ κ	κάππα	Σ C	σ ς c	σίγμα
Γ	γ	γάμμα	Λ	λ	λάμβδα	T	τ	ταυ
Δ	δ	δέλτα	M	μ	μυ	Υ	υ	ύψιλον
E	ε	έψιλον	N	ν	νυ	Φ	φ	φι
Z	ζ	ζήτα	Ξ	ξ	ξι	X	χ	χι
H	η	ήτα	O	ο	όμικρον	Ψ	ψ	ψι
Θ	θ	θήτα	Π	π	πι	Ω	ω	ωμέγα

## NOUNS

	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 M	1 M	2 MF	2 N	3 MF	3 N
Nom S	-η	-ᾱ	-α	-α	-ης	-ᾱς	-ος	-ον	-	-
Gen S	-ης	-ᾱς	-ης	-ᾱς	-ου	-ου	-ου	-ου	-ος	-ος
Dat S	-η	-α	-η	-α	-η	-α	-φ	-φ	-ι	-ι
Acc S	-ην	-ᾱν	-αν	-αν	-ην	-ᾱν	-ον	-ον	-α/-ν	-
Voc S	-η	-ᾱ	-α	-α	-α/-η	-ᾱ	-ε	-ον	-	-
Nom P	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-οι	-α	-εσ	-α
Gen P	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ων	-ων	-ων	-ων
Dat P	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς	-σι(ν)	-σι(ν)
Acc P	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ους	-α	-ας	-α
Voc P	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-οι	-α	-	-

## ARTICLES

	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 M	1 M	2 MF	2 N	3 MF	3 N
Nom S	ὁ	ἡ	τό	τό	-ός	-ή/ -ᾱ	-όν	-ος	-ον	-ον
Gen S	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	τοῦ	-οῦ	-ης/ -ᾱς	-οῦ	-ου	-ου	-ου
Dat S	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	τῷ	-ῷ	-ῆ/ -α	-ῷ	-φ	-φ	-φ
Acc S	τόν	τήν	τό	τό	-όν	-ην/ ᾱν	-όν	-ον	-ον	-ον
Voc S	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	-ε	-ῆ/ -ᾱ	-όν	-ε	-ον	-ον
Nom P	οἱ	αἱ	τά	τά	-οἱ	-αι	-ᾶ	-οι	-α	-α
Gen P	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν
Dat P	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς	τοῖς	-οῖς	-αῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς
Acc P	τούς	τάς	τά	τά	-οὺς	-ᾱς	-ᾶ	-ους	-α	-α
Voc P	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	-οἱ	-αι	-ᾶ	-οι	-α	-α

## ADJECTIVES

	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 M	1 M	2 MF	2 N	3 MF	3 N
Nom S	ὁ	ἡ	τό	τό	-ός	-ή/ -ᾱ	-όν	-ος	-ον	-ον
Gen S	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	τοῦ	-οῦ	-ης/ -ᾱς	-οῦ	-ου	-ου	-ου
Dat S	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	τῷ	-ῷ	-ῆ/ -α	-ῷ	-φ	-φ	-φ
Acc S	τόν	τήν	τό	τό	-όν	-ην/ ᾱν	-όν	-ον	-ον	-ον
Voc S	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	-ε	-ῆ/ -ᾱ	-όν	-ε	-ον	-ον
Nom P	οἱ	αἱ	τά	τά	-οἱ	-αι	-ᾶ	-οι	-α	-α
Gen P	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν
Dat P	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς	τοῖς	-οῖς	-αῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς
Acc P	τούς	τάς	τά	τά	-οὺς	-ᾱς	-ᾶ	-ους	-α	-α
Voc P	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	-οἱ	-αι	-ᾶ	-οι	-α	-α

## RELATIVE PRONOUNS

	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 M	1 M	2 MF	2 N	3 MF	3 N
Nom S	ὃς	ἣ	ὅ	ὅ	ἐκεῖνος	ἐκείνη	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνο
Gen S	οὗ	ἣς	οὗ	οὗ	ἐκείνου	ἐκείνης	ἐκεῖνου	ἐκεῖνου	ἐκεῖνου	ἐκεῖνου
Dat S	ᾧ	ἣ	ᾧ	ᾧ	ἐκείνῳ	ἐκείνῃ	ἐκεῖνῳ	ἐκεῖνῳ	ἐκεῖνῳ	ἐκεῖνῳ
Acc S	ὃν	ἣν	ὅ	ὅ	ἐκεῖνον	ἐκείνην	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνο

## DEMONSTRATIVE ADJ/ PRONOUNS

	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 M	1 M	2 MF	2 N	3 MF	3 N
Nom P	οἱ	αἱ	ᾶ	ᾶ	ἐκεῖνοι	ἐκείναι	ἐκεῖνα	ἐκεῖνα	ἐκεῖνα	ἐκεῖνα
Gen P	ῶν	ῶν	ῶν	ῶν	ἐκείνων	ἐκείνων	ἐκεῖνων	ἐκεῖνων	ἐκεῖνων	ἐκεῖνων
Dat P	οῖς	αῖς	οῖς	οῖς	ἐκείνοις	ἐκείναις	ἐκεῖνοῖς	ἐκεῖνοῖς	ἐκεῖνοῖς	ἐκεῖνοῖς
Acc P	οὺς	ᾶς	ᾶ	ᾶ	ἐκείνους	ἐκείνας	ἐκεῖνῶν	ἐκεῖνῶν	ἐκεῖνῶν	ἐκεῖνῶν

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## PREPOSITIONS

ἄνευ	<i>Gen</i>	without	περί	<i>Gen</i>	concerning, about
ἀντί	<i>Gen</i>	instead of		<i>Dat</i>	around
ἀπό	<i>Gen</i>	from, away from		<i>Acc</i>	around, concerning
διά	<i>Gen</i>	through	πρό	<i>Gen</i>	before; in front of
	<i>Acc</i>	on account of	πρός	<i>Gen</i>	in the eyes/name of
εἰς	<i>Acc</i>	into, to; for ( <i>purpose</i> )		<i>Dat</i>	near; in addition to
ἐκ, ἐξ	<i>Gen</i>	from, out of		<i>Acc</i>	toward, with, in the presence of
ἐν	<i>Dat</i>	in	σύν	<i>Dat</i>	with
κατά	<i>Gen</i>	under; against	ὑπό	<i>Gen</i>	by; under
	<i>Acc</i>	according to		<i>Dat</i>	under [the power of]
μετά	<i>Gen</i>	with		<i>Acc</i>	under; toward (time)
	<i>Acc</i>	after	χάριν	<i>Gen</i>	for the sake of
παρά	<i>Gen</i>	from (the side of)			
	<i>Dat</i>	at (side of), house of			
	<i>Acc</i>	to, beside; contrary, beyond			

## CONJUNCTIONS, PARTICLES, OR ADVERBS

ἀλλά	<i>conj</i>	but	ἵνα	<i>conj</i>	in order that
ἄν	<i>part</i>	conditional sentences	καί	<i>conj</i>	and
ἄρα	<i>part</i>	introduces a question		<i>adv</i>	even, also
γάρ	<i>conj</i>	for ( <i>explanatory</i> )	καί ... καί	<i>conj</i>	both ... and
γε	<i>part</i>	at any rate, at least	καίτοι	<i>part</i>	and further, and yet
δέ	<i>conj</i>	but, moreover	μέν ... δέ	<i>conj</i>	on the one hand ...
δή	<i>part</i>	in fact, of course			on the other hand
ἐάν	<i>part</i>	if	μή	<i>adv</i>	not
εἰ	<i>part</i>	if, whether	νῦν	<i>adv</i>	now
εἰ γάρ	<i>part</i>	optative of wish	ὅπως	<i>conj</i>	in order that, that
εἴθε	<i>part</i>	optative of wish	οὐ οὐκ οὐχ	<i>adv</i>	not
εἴτε ... εἴτε	<i>in. int.</i>	whether/if ... or	οὖν	<i>part</i>	then, therefore
ἐκεῖ	<i>adv</i>	there (in that place)	πάλαι	<i>adv</i>	long ago
ἐπεὶ	<i>conj</i>	after, when, since	τε	<i>conj</i>	and
ἐπειδή	<i>conj</i>	after, when, since	τοι	<i>part</i>	certainly, indeed
εὖ	<i>adv</i>	well	ὡς	<i>conj</i>	in order that
ἢ	<i>conj</i>	or; than	-ως	<i>adv</i>	with adjective stem
ἢ ... ἢ	<i>conj</i>	either ... or			

## PRONOUNS

ε

ἐκεῖνος, ἐκεῖνη, ἐκεῖνο

this, that (far away)

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## ADJECTIVES

### α

ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν

good

ἄδηλος, ἄδηλον

unclear, uncertain

ἄδικος, ἄδικον

unjust

ἀθάνατος, ἀθάνατον

undying, immortal

αισχρός, αισχρά, αισχρόν

ugly, shameful

ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο

another, other

ἀνάξιος, ἀνάξιον

unworthy (+ *genitive*)

ἄξιος, ἄξια, ἄξιον

worthy, worth (+ *genitive*)

### δ

δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν

fearsome, marvelous, clever

δῆλος, δήλη, δήλον

clear, visible

δικαιος, δικαία, δικαίον

just

### ε

ἐκεῖνος, ἐκεῖνη, ἐκεῖνο

that (*demonstrative*)

ἐλεύθερος, ἐλευθέρα, ἐλεύθερον

free (+ *genitive*)

### ι

ἱερός, ἱερά, ἱερόν

holy, sacred to (+ *genitive*)

ἱκανός, ἱκανή, ἱκανόν

sufficient, capable

### κ

κακός, κακή, κακόν

bad, evil

καλός, καλή, καλόν

beautiful, noble, good

### μ

μακρός, μακρά, μακρόν

long, tall

μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν

small, short

### π

παλαιός, παλαιά, παλαιόν

old, aged, ancient

πολέμιο, πολεμία, πολέμιον

hostile (+ *dative*)

πρῶτος, πρώτη, πρῶτον

first

### ς

σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν

wise, skilled

### φ

φίλος, φίλη, φίλον

dear, beloved, one's own

φοβερός, φοβερά, φοβερόν

fearful

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## NOUNS

### α

ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market place
ἀδελφός, ἀδελφοῦ, ὁ ( <i>υοc. ἀδελφε</i> )	brother
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize
αἶξ, αἰγός, ὁ <i>οr</i> ἡ	goat
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, human being
ἀργύριον, ἀργυρίου, τό	small coin; money
ἄργυρος, ἀργύρου, ὁ	silver
ἀρετή, ἀρετῆς, ἡ	excellence, virtue
ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ	beginning; rule, empire

### β

βιβλίον, βιβλίου, τό	book
βουλή, βουλῆς, ἡ	will; council

### γ

γάμος, γάμου, ὁ	wedding, marriage
γέρον, γέροντος, ὁ	old man
γέφυρα, γεφύρας, ἡ	bridge
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth, land
γνώμη, γνώμης, ἡ	opinion, judgment
γράμμα, γράμματος, τό	letter (of the alphabet); documents ( <i>pl.</i> )
γραφή, γραφῆς, ἡ	indictment

### δ

δημοκρατία, δημοκρατίας, ἡ	democracy
δῆμος, δήμου, ὁ	the people
διδάσκαλος, διδασκάλου, ὁ	teacher
δικη, δικης, ἡ	justice; lawsuit
δόξα, δόξης, ἡ	expectation, belief; reputation, glory
δουλεία, δουλείας, ἡ	slavery
δοῦλος, δούλου, ὁ	slave
δύναμις, δυνάμεως, ἡ	strength, power
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	gift; bribe ( <i>especially in plural</i> )

### ε

εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ἡ	peace
ἐκκλησιᾶ, ἐκκλησιᾶς, ἡ	assembly
ἐλευθερίᾶ, ἐλευθεριᾶς, ἡ	freedom
Ἕλλην, Ἕλληνος, ὁ	a Greek
ἐλπίς, ἐλπίδος, ἡ	hope, expectation

### ζ

ζῷον, ζώου, τό	animal
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### η

ἡγεμών, ἡγεμόνος, ὁ	leader
ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ	day

### θ

θάλαττα, θαλάττης, ἡ	sea
θάνατος, θανάτου, ὁ	death

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ or ἡ	god, goddess
θυσία, θυσίας, ἡ	sacrifice
ι	
ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	shrine
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ or ἡ	horse, mare
κ	
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger
κλέπτης, κλέπτου, ὁ	thief
κλοπή, κλοπῆς, ἡ	theft
λ	
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, story
μ	
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle
μοῖρα, μοίρας, ἡ	fate
μοῦσα, μούσης, ἡ	muse
ν	
νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man
νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ	victory
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night
ξ	
ξένος, ξένου, ὁ	guest-friend, host, stranger, foreigner
ο	
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ	road
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ	house
Ὅμηρος, Ὀμήρου, ὁ	Homer
ὀπλίτης, ὀπλίτου, ὁ	hoplite, heavy-armed foot-soldier
ὄπλον, ὄπλου, τό	tool; ( <i>pl.</i> ) weapons
ὀφθαλμός, ὀφθαλμοῦ, ὁ	eye
π	
πεδῖον, πεδίου, τό	plain; female genitals
ποίημα, ποιήματος, τό	poem
ποιητής, ποιητοῦ, ὁ	poet, author
πόλεμος, πολέμου, ὁ	war
πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ	citizen
πρᾶγμα, πράγματος, τό	deed, affair, thing
ρ	
ῥητορική, ῥητορικῆς, ἡ	rhetoric
ῥήτωρ, ῥήτορος, ὁ	public speaker
ς	
σοφία, σοφίας, ἡ	wisdom, skill
στάδιον, σταδίου, τό	stade ( <i>circa 600 feet</i> )
στέφανος, στεφάνου, ὁ	crown, wreath
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ	soldier
σῶμα, σώματος, τό	body
σωτήρ, σωτήρος, ὁ ( <i>voc. σῶτερ</i> )	saviour

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

τ

τέχνη, τέχνης, ἡ	art, skill, craft
τίμη, τιμῆς, ἡ	honour; price

φ

φάλαγξ, φάλαγγος, ἡ	line of battle, phalanx
φιλιά, φιλιᾶς, ἡ	friendship
φίλος, φίλου, ὁ	friend
φόβος, φόβου, ὁ	fear
φύλαξ, φύλακος, ὁ	guard

χ

χάρις, χαριτος, ἡ	grace, favour, gratitude
χορευτής, χορευτοῦ, ὁ	choral dancer
χορός, χοροῦ, ὁ	dance; chorus
χρῦσός, χρῦσοῦ, ὁ	gold
χώρᾱ, χώρᾱς, ἡ	land, country

ψ

ψῦχή, ψυχῆς, ἡ	soul
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## NUMERALS

πέντα	five
ἕξ	six

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

	PROTASIS	APODOSIS
FUTURE MORE VIVID	ἐάν + subjunctive ὄς/ἦ/ὄ + ἄν + subjunctive <i>does</i>	future indicative <i>will do</i>
FUTURE LESS VIVID	εἰ + optative ὄς/ἦ/ὄ + optative <i>should do</i>	optative + ἄν <i>would do</i>
PRESENT GENERAL	ἐάν + subjunctive ὄς/ἦ/ὄ + ἄν + subjunctive <i>does</i>	present indicative <i>does</i>
PAST GENERAL	εἰ + optative ὄς/ἦ/ὄ + optative <i>did</i>	imperfect indicative <i>did</i>
PRESENT CONTRAFACTUAL	εἰ + imperfect indicative ὄς/ἦ/ὄ + imperfect indicative <i>were doing</i>	imperfect indicative + ἄν <i>would be doing</i>
PAST CONTRAFACTUAL	εἰ + aorist indicative ὄς/ἦ/ὄ + aorist indicative <i>had done</i>	aorist indicative + ἄν <i>would have done</i>

	SIMPLE ASPECT	PROGRESSIVE / REPEATED ASPECT	COMPLETED ASPECT
PRESENT TIME		PRESENT TENSE <i>I am falling</i> <i>I fall (habitually)</i>	PERFECT TENSE <i>I have fallen</i>
PAST TIME	AORIST TENSE <i>I fell</i>	IMPERFECT TENSE <i>I was falling</i> <i>I used to fall</i> <i>I fell (habitually)</i>	PLUPERFECT TENSE <i>I had fallen</i>
FUTURE TIME	FUTURE TENSE <i>I will fall</i>	FUTURE TENSE <i>I will be falling</i> <i>I will fall (habitually)</i>	FUTURE PERFECT TENSE <i>I will have fallen</i>

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## VERBS

I	II	III	IV	V	VI
α					
ἄρχω	ἄρξω	ἤρξα	ἤρξα	ἤργμαι	ἤρχθην
	rule, command (+ <i>genitive</i> ); ( <i>middle</i> ) begin (+ <i>genitive</i> )				
β					
βλάπτω	βλάψω	ἔβλαπα	βέβλαφα	βέβλαμμαι	ἐβλάβην/ ἐβλάφθην
	hurt, harm				
γ					
γράφω	γράψω	ἔγραφα	γέγραφα	γέγραμμαι	ἐγράφην
	write, draw; ( <i>middle</i> ) note down, cause to be written; indict				
δ					
διδάσκω	διδάξω	ἐδίδαξα	δεδίδαχα	δεδίδαγμαι	ἐδίδαχθην
	teach; ( <i>middle</i> ) cause (someone) to be taught				
δουλεύω	δουλεύσω	ἐδούλευσα	δεδούλευκα	-	-
	be a slave (+ <i>dative</i> )				
ε					
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω	ἠθέλησα	ἠθέληκα	-	-
	be willing, wish				
θ					
θάπτω	θάψω	ἔθαπα	-	τέθαμμαι	ἐτάφην
	bury				
θύω	θύσω	ἔθυσα	τέθυκα	τέθυμαι	ἐτύθην
	sacrifice; ( <i>middle</i> ) cause a sacrifice to be made, consult the gods/oracles				
κ					
κελεύω	κελεύσω	ἐκέλευσα	κεκέλευκα	κεκέλευσμαι	ἐκελεύσθην
	order, command				
κλέπτω	κλέψω	ἔκλεπα	κέκλοφα	κέκλεμμαι	ἐκλάπην
	steal				
κωλύω	κωλύσω	ἐκώλυσα	κεκώλυκα	κεκώλυμαι	ἐκωλύθην
	hinder, prevent				
λ					
λείπω	λείψω	ἔλιπον	λέλοιπα	λέλειμμαι	ἐλείφθην
	leave, leave behind				
λύω	λύσω	ἔλυσα	λέλυκα	λέλυμαι	ἔλυθην
	unbind, free, release; dissolve; destroy; ( <i>middle</i> ) unbind self, cause freedom, ransom				
π					
παιδεύω	παιδεύσω	ἐπαιδευσα	πεπαιδευκα	πεπαιδευμαι	ἐπαιδεύθην
	educate, teach; ( <i>middle</i> ) cause someone to be educated or taught				
παύω	παύσω	ἔπαυσα	πέπαυκα	πέπαυμαι	ἐπαύθην
	make stop, stop; ( <i>middle</i> ) stop (oneself), cease ( <i>intransitive</i> )				
πείθω	πείσω	ἔπεισα	πέπεικα	πέπεισμαι	ἐπείσθην
	persuade; ( <i>middle</i> ) persuade oneself, obey (+ <i>dative</i> )				

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## VERBS

I	II	III	IV	V	VI
πέμπω	πέμψω	ἔπεμψα	πέπομφα	πέπεμμαι	ἐπέμφθην
		send			
ποιέω	ποιήσω	ἔποιησα	πέποιηκα	πεποιημαι	ἐποιήθην
		make; do			
πολίτευω	πολίτευσω	ἐπολίτευσα	πεπολίτευκα	πεπολίτευμαι	ἐπολίτεύθην
		live as a citizen; conduct the government; ( <i>passive</i> ) be governed			
πράττω	πράξω	ἔπραξα	πέπραχα/ πέπραγα	πέπραγμα	ἐπράχθην
		do; fare			
ς					
σώζω	σώσω	ἔσωσα	σέσωκα	σέσωσμαι/ σέσωμαι	ἐσώθην
		save			
τ					
τάττω	τάξω	ἔταξα	τέταχα	τέταγμα	ἐτάχθην
		draw up in order, station, appoint; ( <i>middle</i> ) fall into order of battle			
φ					
φυλάττω	φυλάξω	ἐφύλαξα	πεφύλαχα	πεφύλαγμα	ἐφυλάχθην
		guard; ( <i>middle</i> ) guard someone for one's own protection, be on guard against			
χ					
χορεύω	χορεύσω	ἐχόρευσα	κεχόρευκα	κεχόρευμαι	ἐχορεύθην
		dance, take part in a chorus			

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## PRESENT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I  
present tense stem  
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εις	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει	3P	-ουσι(v)

## IMPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I  
augmented present tense stem  
(drop -ω and add ἐ-)

1S	-ον	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εξ	2P	-ετε
3S	-ε(v)	3P	-ον

## FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part II  
future active and middle tense stem  
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εις	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει	3P	-ουσι(v)

## AORIST INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III  
aug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop -α)

1S	-α	1P	-αμεν
2S	-αξ	2P	-ατε
3S	-ε(v)	3P	-αν

## PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV  
perfect active tense stem  
(drop -α)

1S	-α	1P	-αμεν
2S	-αξ	2P	-ατε
3S	-ε(v)	3P	-ασι(v)

## PLUPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV  
augmented perfect active tense stem  
(drop -α and add ἐ-)

1S	-η	1P	-εμεν
2S	-ηξ	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει(v)	3P	-εσαν

## PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I  
present tense stem  
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ωμεν
2S	-ηξ	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(v)

## AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III  
unaug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ω	1P	-ωμεν
2S	-ηξ	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(v)

## PRESENT OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I  
present tense stem  
(drop -ω)

1S	-οιμι	1P	-οιμεν
2S	-οις	2P	-οιτε
3S	-οι	3P	-οιεν

## AORIST OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III  
unaug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

1S	-αιμι	1P	-αιμεν
2S	-αις / -ειας	2P	-αιτε
3S	-αι / -ειε(v)	3P	-αιεν / -ειαν

## PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I  
present tense stem  
(drop -ω)  
-ειν

## AORIST INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III  
unaug aorist active and middle tense  
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)  
-αι

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## PRESENT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I  
present tense stem  
(drop -ω)

1S	-ομαι	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-η / -ει	2P	-εσθε
3S	-εται	3P	-ονται

## FUTURE INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI  
future passive tense stem  
(drop -ην and ἐ- and add -ησ-)

1S	-ομαι	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-ει / -η	2P	-εσθε
3S	-εται	3P	-ονται

## PERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part V  
perfect passive tense  
stem (drop -μαι)

1S	-μαι	1P	-μεθα
2S	-σαι	2P	-σθε
3S	-ται	3P	-νται

## PRESENT SUBJ MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I  
present tense stem  
(drop -ω)

1S	-ωμαι	1P	-ωμεθα
2S	-η	2P	-ησθε
3S	-ηται	3P	-ωνται

## PRESENT OPT MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I  
present tense stem  
(drop -ω)

1S	-οιμην	1P	-οιμεθα
2S	-οιο	2P	-οισθε
3S	-οιτο	3P	-οιντο

## PRESENT INF MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I  
present tense stem  
(drop -ω)  
-εσθαι

## PERFECT INF MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part V  
perfect passive tense stem  
(drop -μαι)  
-σθαι

## IMPERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I  
augmented present tense stem  
(drop -ω and add ἐ-)

1S	-ομην	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-ου	2P	-εσθε
3S	-ετο	3P	-οντο

## AORIST INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI  
augmented aorist passive tense stem  
(drop -ην)

1S	-ην	1P	-ημεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ησαν

## PLUPERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part V  
augmented perfect passive tense stem  
(drop -μαι and add ἐ-)

1S	-μην	1P	-μεθα
2S	-σο	2P	-σθε
3S	-το	3P	-ντο

## AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI  
unaugmented aorist passive tense stem  
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ῶ	1P	-ῶμεν
2S	-ῆς	2P	-ῆτε
3S	-ῆ	3P	-ῶσι(ν)

## AORIST OPTATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI  
unaugmented aorist passive tense stem  
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ειην	1P	-εῖμεν / -ειημεν
2S	-ειης	2P	-εῖτε / -ειητε
3S	-ειη	3P	-εῖεν / -ειησαν

## AORIST INFINITIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI  
aug. aorist passive tense stem  
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)  
-ῆναι

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## FUTURE INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part II

*future active and middle tense stem*

(drop -ω)

1S	-ομαι	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-ει / -η	2P	-εσθε
3S	-εται	3P	-ονται

## AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem*

(drop -α and drop ε-)

1S	-ωμαι	1P	-ωμεθα
2S	-η	2P	-ησθε
3S	-ηται	3P	-ωνται

## AORIST INFINITIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem*

(drop -α and drop ε-)

-ασθαι

## AORIST INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*aug aorist active and middle tense stem*

(drop -α)

1S	-αμην	1P	-αμεθα
2S	-ω	2P	-ασθε
3S	-ατο	3P	-αντο

## AORIST OPTATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem*

(drop -α and drop ε-)

1S	-αιμην	1P	-αιμεθα
2S	-αιο	2P	-αισθε
3S	-αιτο	3P	-αιντο

# ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

## 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

*aug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop end)*

1S	-ον	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εσ	2P	-ετε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-ον

## 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop end and drop ε')*

1S	-ω	1P	-ωμεν
2S	-ησ	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(ν)

## 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop end and drop ε')*

1S	-οιμι	1P	-οιμεν
2S	-οις	2P	-οιτε
3S	-οι	3P	-οιεν

## 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop end and drop ε')*

-ειν

## 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*aug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop end)*

1S	-ομην	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-ου	2P	-εσθε
3S	-ετο	3P	-οντο

## 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop end and drop ε')*

1S	-ομαι	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-η	2P	-ησθε
3S	-ηται	3P	-ωνται

## 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST OPTATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop end and drop ε')*

1S	-οιμην	1P	-οιμεθα
2S	-οιο	2P	-οισθε
3S	-οιτο	3P	-οιντο

## 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST INFINITIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem  
(drop end and drop ε')*

-εσθαι