

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

A	α	άλφα	I	ι	ιώτα	P	ρ	ρώ
B	β	βήτα	K	κ κ	κάππα	Σ C	σ ς Ϸ	σίγμα
Γ	γ	γάμμα	Λ	λ	λάμβδα	T	τ	ταυ
Δ	δ	δέλτα	M	μ	μυ	Υ	υ	ύψιλον
E	ε	έψιλον	N	ν	νυ	Φ	φ	φι
Z	ζ	ζήτα	Ξ	ξ	ξι	X	χ	χι
H	η	ήτα	O	ο	όμικρον	Ψ	ψ	ψι
Θ	θ	θήτα	Π	π	πι	Ω	ω	ωμέγα

NOUNS

	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 M	1 M	2 MF	2 N	3 MF	3 N
Nom S	-η	-ᾱ	-α	-α	-ης	-ᾱς	-ος	-ον	-	-
Gen S	-ης	-ᾱς	-ης	-ᾱς	-ου	-ου	-ου	-ου	-ος	-ος
Dat S	-η	-α	-η	-α	-η	-α	-φ	-φ	-ι	-ι
Acc S	-ην	-ᾱν	-αν	-αν	-ην	-ᾱν	-ον	-ον	-α/-ν	-
Voc S	-η	-ᾱ	-α	-α	-α/-η	-ᾱ	-ε	-ον	-	-
Nom P	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-οι	-α	-εσ	-α
Gen P	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ων	-ων	-ων	-ων
Dat P	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς	-σι(ν)	-σι(ν)
Acc P	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ους	-α	-ας	-α
Voc P	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-οι	-α		

ARTICLES

	M	F	N	M	F	N	M/F	N
Nom S	ὁ	ἡ	τό	-ός	-ῆ / -ᾱ	-όν	-ος	-ον
Gen S	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	-οῦ	-ης / -ᾱς	-οῦ	-ου	-ου
Dat S	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	-ῷ	-η / -α	-ῷ	-φ	-φ
Acc S	τόν	τήν	τό	-όν	-ην / -ᾱν	-όν	-ον	-ον
Voc S	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	-έ	-η / -ᾱ	-όν	-ε	-ον
Nom P	οἱ	αἱ	τά	-οἱ	-αι	-ά	-οι	-α
Gen P	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν
Dat P	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς	-οῖς	-αῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς
Acc P	τούς	τάς	τά	-οὺς	-ᾱς	-ά	-ους	-α
Voc P	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	-οἱ	-αι	-ά	-οι	-α

ADJECTIVES

RELATIVE PRONOUNS

	M	F	N
Nom S	ὃς	ἣ	ὃ
Gen S	οὗ	ἣς	οὗ
Dat S	ᾧ	ἣ	ᾧ
Acc S	ὃν	ἣν	ὃ

DEMONSTRATIVE ADJ / PRONOUNS

	M	F	N
Nom S	ἐκεῖνος	ἐκείνη	ἐκεῖνο
Gen S	ἐκείνου	ἐκείνης	ἐκείνου
Dat S	ἐκείνῳ	ἐκείνῃ	ἐκείνῳ
Acc S	ἐκεῖνον	ἐκείνην	ἐκεῖνο
Nom P	οἱ	αἱ	ᾗ
Gen P	ῶν	ῶν	ῶν
Dat P	οῖς	αῖς	οῖς
Acc P	οὺς	ᾗς	ᾗ
Nom S	ἐκεῖνοι	ἐκείναι	ἐκεῖνα
Gen P	ἐκείνων	ἐκείνων	ἐκείνων
Dat P	ἐκείνοις	ἐκείναις	ἐκείνοις
Acc P	ἐκείνους	ἐκείνας	ἐκεῖνα

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PREPOSITIONS

ἀνευ	Gen	without	περί	Gen	concerning, about
ἀντί	Gen	instead of		Dat	around
ἀπό	Gen	from, away from		Acc	around, concerning
διά	Gen	through	πρό	Gen	before; in front of
	Acc	on account of	πρός	Gen	in the eyes/name of
εις	Acc	into, to; for (<i>purpose</i>)		Dat	near; in addition to
ἐκ ἐξ	Gen	from, out of		Acc	toward, with, in the presence of
ἐν	Dat	in	σύν	Dat	with
κατά	Gen	under; against	ὑπό	Gen	by; under
	Acc	according to		Dat	under [the power of]
μετά	Gen	with		Acc	under; toward (time)
	Acc	after	χάριν	Gen	for the sake of
παρά	Gen	from (the side of)	χωρίς	Gen	without
	Dat	at (side of), house of			
	Acc	to, beside; contrary			

CONJUNCTIONS, PARTICLES, OR ADVERBS

ἀλλά	conj	but	ἵνα	conj	in order that
ἄν	part	conditional sentences	καί	conj	and
ἄρα	part	introduces a question		adv	even, also
γάρ	conj	for (<i>explanatory</i>)	καί ... καί	conj	both ... and
γε	part	at any rate, at least	καίτοι	part	and further, and yet
δέ	conj	but, moreover	μέν ... δέ	conj	on the one hand ...
δή	part	in fact, of course			on the other hand
ἐάν	part	if	μή	adv	not
εἰ	part	if	νῦν	adv	now
εἰ γάρ	part	optative of wish	ὅπως	conj	in order that
εἴθε	part	optative of wish	οὐ οὐκ οὐχ	adv	not
ἐκεῖ	adv	there (in that place)	οὖν	part	then, therefore
ἐπεὶ	conj	after, when, since	πάλαι	adv	long ago
ἐπειδή	conj	after, when, since	τε	conj	and
εὖ	adv	well	τοι	part	let me tell you/know
ἢ	conj	or	ὥς	conj	in order that
ἢ ... ἢ	conj	either ... or	-ως	adv	with adjective stem

ADJECTIVES

οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this, that
α	
ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἄδηλος, ἄδηλον	unclear, uncertain
ἄδικος, ἄδικον	unjust
ἀθάνατος, ἀθάνατον	undying, immortal
αἰσχρός, αἰσχρά, αἰσχρόν	ugly, shameful
ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο	another, other

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ADJECTIVES

ἄλυπος, ἄλυπον	without pain
ἀνάξιος, ἀνάξιον	unworthy (+ <i>genitive</i>)
ἄξιος, ἄξια, ἄξιον	worthy, worth (+ <i>genitive</i>)
δ	
δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	fearsome, marvelous, clever
δῆλος, δῆλη, δῆλον	clear, visible
δικαίος, δικαία, δικαίον	just
ε	
ἐκεῖνος, ἐκεῖνη, ἐκεῖνο	that (<i>demonstrative</i>)
ἐλεύθερος, ἐλευθέρᾱ, ἐλεύθερον	free (+ <i>genitive</i>)
ι	
ἱερός, ἱερά, ἱερόν	holy, sacred to (+ <i>genitive</i>)
ἱκανός, ἱκανή, ἱκανόν	sufficient, capable
κ	
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, evil
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, noble, good
μ	
μακρός, μακρά, μακρόν	long, tall
μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν	small, short
μονόστιχος, μονόστιχον	consisting of one line
π	
παλαιός, παλαιά, παλαιόν	old, aged, ancient
παράκαιρος, παράκαιρον	ill-timed
πολέμιος, πολέμια, πολέμιον	hostile (+ <i>dative</i>)
πρῶτος, πρώτη, πρῶτον	first
ς	
σεμνός, σεμνή, σεμνόν	august, honorable
σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν	wise, skilled
φ	
φίλος, φίλη, φίλον	dear, beloved, one's own
φοβερός, φοβερά, φοβερόν	fearful

NOUNS

α	
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market place
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀδελφός, ἀδελφοῦ, ὁ (<i>voc. ἀδελφε</i>)	brother
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize
αἶξ, αἰγός, ὁ <i>or</i> ἡ	goat
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, human being
ἄργυρος, ἀργύρου, ὁ	silver
ἀργύριον, ἀργυρίου, τό	small coin; money
ἀρετή, ἀρετῆς, ἡ	excellence, virtue
ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ	beginning; rule, empire

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NOUNS

β	
βιβλίον, βιβλίου, τό	book
βιος, βίου, ό	life, means of living
βουλή, βουλῆς, ή	will; council
γ	
γάμος, γάμου, ό	wedding, marriage
γέρων, γέροντος, ό	old man
γέφυρα, γεφύρας, ή	bridge
γῆ, γῆς, ή	earth, land
γνώμη, γνώμης, ή	opinion, judgment
γράμμα, γράμματος, τό	letter (of the alphabet); documents (<i>pl.</i>)
γραφή, γραφῆς, ή	indictment
δ	
δῆμος, δήμου, ό	the people
δημοκρατία, δημοκρατίας, ή	democracy
διδάσκαλος, διδασκάλου, ό	teacher
δικη, δικῆς, ή	justice; lawsuit
δόξα, δόξης, ή	expectation, belief; reputation, glory
δουλεία, δουλειᾶς, ή	slavery
δοῦλος, δούλου, ό	slave
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	gift; bribe (<i>especially in plural</i>)
ε	
εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ή	peace
ἐκκλησιᾶ, ἐκκλησιᾶς, ή	assembly
ἐλευθερίᾶ, ἐλευθεριᾶς, ή	freedom
Ἕλληνας, Ἕλληνας, ό	a Greek
ἐλπίς, ἐλπίδος, ή	hope, expectation
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, deed
ζ	
ζῷον, ζώου, τό	animal
η	
ἡγεμών, ἡγεμόνος, ό	leader
ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ή	day
θ	
θάλαττα, θαλάττης, ή	sea
θάνατος, θανάτου, ό	death
θεός, θεοῦ, ό <i>or</i> ή	god, goddess
θυσία, θυσίας, ή	sacrifice
ι	
ιερόν, ιεροῦ, τό	shrine
ἵππος, ἵππου, ό <i>or</i> ή	horse, mare
κ	
καρπός, καρποῦ, ό	fruit
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ό	danger
κλέπτης, κλέπτου, ό	thief
κλοπή, κλοπῆς, ή	theft

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NOUNS

λ	
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, story
λύπη, λύπης, ἡ	pain, grief
μ	
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle
μοῖρα, μοίρας, ἡ	fate
μουσα, μούσης, ἡ	muse
ν	
νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man
νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ	victory
νόσος, νόσου, ἡ	sickness
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night
ξ	
ξένος, ξένου, ὁ	guest-friend, host, stranger, foreigner
ο	
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ	road
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ	house
Ὅμηρος, Ὀμήρου, ὁ	Homer
ὄπλον, ὄπλου, τό	tool; (<i>pl.</i>) weapons
ὀπλίτης, ὀπλίτου, ὁ	hoplite, heavy-armed foot-soldier
ὄφθαλμός, ὀφθαλμοῦ, ὁ	eye
π	
πεδῖον, πεδίου, τό	plain; female genitals
ποίημα, ποιήματος, τό	poem
ποιητής, ποιητοῦ, ὁ	poet, author
πόλεμος, πολέμου, ὁ	war
πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ	citizen
πρᾶγμα, πράγματος, τό	deed, affair, thing
ρ	
ῥητορική, ῥητορικῆς, ἡ	rhetoric
ῥήτωρ, ῥήτορος, ὁ	public speaker
ς	
σοφία, σοφιάς, ἡ	wisdom, skill
στάδιον, σταδίου, τό	stade (<i>circa 600 feet</i>)
(<i>pl. τὰ στάδια or οἱ στάδιοι</i>)	
στέφανος, στεφάνου, ὁ	crown, wreath
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ	soldier
σῶμα, σώματος, τό	body
σωτήρ, σωτήρος, ὁ (<i>voc. σῶτερ</i>)	saviour
τ	
τέχνη, τέχνης, ἡ	art, skill, craft
τιμή, τιμῆς, ἡ	honour; price
τρόπος, τρόπου, ὁ	way, manner; character

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NOUNS

φ		
φάλαγξ, φάλαγγος, ἡ		line of battle, phalanx
φίλος, φίλου, ὁ		friend
φιλιά, φιλιᾶς, ἡ		friendship
φόβος, φόβου, ὁ		fear
φύλαξ, φύλακος, ὁ		guard
χ		
χάρις, χαριτος, ἡ		grace, favour, gratitude
χορευτής, χορευτοῦ, ὁ		choral dancer
χορός, χοροῦ, ὁ		dance; chorus
χρῦσός, χρῦσοῦ, ὁ		gold
χώρᾱ, χώρᾱς, ἡ		land, country
ψ		
ψῦχή, ψῦχῆς, ἡ		soul

NUMERALS

ἕξ	six
πέντε	five

CONSONANT STEM PHONETIC CHANGES

π, β, φ	+	-σι	=	-ψι
κ γ χ	+	-σι	=	-ξι
τ δ θ	+	-σι	=	-σι
ν	+	-σι	=	-σι
ς	+	-σι	=	-σι
αντ	+	-σι	=	-ᾶσι
εντ	+	-σι	=	-εισι
οντ	+	-σι	=	-ουσι
λ	+	-σι	=	-λσι with no change
ρ	+	-σι	=	-ρσι with no change

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

	SIMPLE ASPECT	PROGRESSIVE / REPEATED ASPECT	COMPLETED ASPECT
PRESENT TIME		PRESENT TENSE I am falling I fall (habitually)	PERFECT TENSE I have fallen
PAST TIME	AORIST TENSE I fell	IMPERFECT TENSE I was falling I used to fall I fell (habitually)	PLUPERFECT TENSE I had fallen
FUTURE TIME	FUTURE TENSE I will fall	FUTURE TENSE I will be falling I will fall (habitually)	FUTURE PERFECT TENSE I will have fallen

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

NAME	PROTASIS	APODOSIS
FUTURE MORE VIVID	ἐάν + subjunctive ὄς/ῆ/ὄ + ἄν + subjunctive <i>does</i>	future indicative <i>will do</i>
FUTURE LESS VIVID	εἰ + optative ὄς/ῆ/ὄ + optative <i>should do</i>	optative + ἄν <i>would do</i>
PRESENT GENERAL	ἐάν + subjunctive ὄς/ῆ/ὄ + ἄν + subjunctive <i>does</i>	present indicative <i>does</i>
PAST GENERAL	εἰ + optative ὄς/ῆ/ὄ + optative <i>did</i>	imperfect indicative <i>did</i>
PRESENT CONTRAFACTUAL	εἰ + imperfect indicative ὄς/ῆ/ὄ + imperfect indicative <i>were doing</i>	imperfect indicative + ἄν <i>would be doing</i>
PAST CONTRAFACTUAL	εἰ + aorist indicative ὄς/ῆ/ὄ + aorist indicative <i>had done</i>	aorist indicative + ἄν <i>would have done</i>

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VERBS

I	II	III	IV	V	VI
α					
ἄγω	ἄξω	ἤγαγον	ἤγαγον lead	ἄγωμαι	ἄχθην
ἄρχω	ἄρξω	ἤρξα	ἤρξα	ἄρξομαι	ἄρχθην
	rule, command (+ <i>genitive</i>); (<i>middle</i>) begin (+ <i>genitive</i>)				
β					
βλάπτω	βλάψω	ἔβλαψα	βέβλαψα	βέβλαμμαι	ἐβλάβην or ἐβλάφθην
	hurt, harm				
γ					
γράφω	γράψω	ἔγραψα	γέγραφα	γέγραμμαι	ἐγράφη
	write, draw; (<i>middle</i>) note down, cause to be written; indict				
δ					
διδάσκω	διδάξω	ἐδίδαξα	δεδίδαχα	δεδίδαγμαι	ἐδίδαχθην
	teach; (<i>middle</i>) cause (someone) to be taught				
δουλεύω	δουλεύσω	ἐδούλευσα	δεδούλευκα	-	-
	be a slave (+ <i>dative</i>)				
ε					
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω	ἠθέλησα	ἠθέληκα	-	-
	be willing, wish				
θ					
θάπτω	θάψω	ἔθαψα	-	τέθαμμαι	ἐτάφη
	bury				
θύω	θύσω	ἔθυσα	τέθυκα	τέθυμαι	ἐτύθην
	sacrifice; (<i>middle</i>) cause a sacrifice to be made, consult the gods/oracles				
κ					
κελεύω	κελεύσω	ἐκέλευσα	κεκέλευκα	κεκέλευμαι	ἐκελεύσθην
	order, command				
κλέπτω	κλέψω	ἔκλεψα	κέκλοφα	κέκλεμμαι	ἐκλάπη
	steal				
κωλύω	κωλύσω	ἐκώλυσα	κεκώλυκα	κεκώλυμαι	ἐκωλύθην
	hinder, prevent				
λ					
λείπω	λείψω	ἔλιπον	λέλοιπα	λέλειμμαι	ἐλείφθην
	leave, leave behind				
λύω	λύσω	ἔλυσα	λέλυκα	λέλυμαι	ἐλύθην
	unbind, free, release; dissolve; destroy; (<i>middle</i>) unbind self, cause freedom, ransom				
π					
παιδεύω	παιδεύσω	ἐπαιδευσα	πεπαιδευκα	πεπαιδευμαι	ἐπαιδεύθην
	educate, teach; (<i>middle</i>) cause someone to be educated or taught				
παύω	παύσω	ἔπαυσα	πέπαυκα	πέπαυμαι	ἐπαύθην
	make stop, stop; (<i>middle</i>) stop (oneself), cease (<i>intransitive</i>)				
πείθω	πείσω	ἔπεισα	πέπεικα	πέπεισμαι	ἐπείσθην
	persuade; (<i>middle</i>) persuade oneself, obey (+ <i>dative</i>)				

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VERBS

I	II	III	IV	V	VI
πέμπω	πέμψω	ἔπεμψα	πέπομψα send	πέπεμμαι	ἐπέμφθην
πολιτεύω	πολιτεύσω	ἐπολίτευσα	πεπολίτευκα	πεπολίτευμαι	ἐπολίτεύθην
live as a citizen; conduct the government; (<i>passive</i>) be governed					
πράττω	πράξω	ἔπραξα	πέπραχα <i>or</i> πέπραγα do; fare	πέπραγμαι	ἐπράχθην
ς					
σώζω	σώσω	ἔσωσα	σέσωκα	σέσωσμαι <i>or</i> σέσωμαι	ἐσώθην
save					
τ					
τάττω	τάξω	ἔταξα	τέταχα	τέταγμαι	ἐτάχθην
draw up in order, station, appoint; (<i>middle</i>) fall into order of battle					
φ					
φέρω	οἴσω	ἤνεγκα ἤνεγκον bring, bear, carry; (mid.) win	ἐνήνοκα	ἐνήνεγμαι	ἠνέχθην
φυλάττω	φυλάξω	ἐφύλαξα	πεφύλαχα	πεφύλαγμαι	ἐφυλάχθην
guard; (<i>middle</i>) guard someone for one's own protection, be on guard against					
χ					
χορεύω	χορεύσω	ἐχόρευσα	κεχόρευκα	κεχόρευμαι	ἐχορεύθην
dance, take part in a chorus					

ἦν

3S Imperfect Indicative Active "to be"

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

PRESENT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εις	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει	3P	-ουσι(ν)

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part II
future active and middle tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εις	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει	3P	-ουσι(ν)

PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV
perfect active tense stem
(drop -α)

1S	-α	1P	-αμεν
2S	-ας	2P	-ατε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-ασι(ν)

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ωμεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(ν)

PRESENT OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-οιμι	1P	-οιμεν
2S	-οις	2P	-οιτε
3S	-οι	3P	-οιεν

PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)
-ειν

PERFECT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV
perfect active tense stem
(drop -α)
-έναι

IMPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
augmented present tense stem
(drop -ω and add ἐ-)

1S	-ον	1P	-ομεν
2S	-ες	2P	-ετε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-ον

AORIST INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
aug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α)

1S	-α	1P	-αμεν
2S	-ας	2P	-ατε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-αν

PLUPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV
augmented perfect active tense stem
(drop -α and add ἐ-)

1S	-η	1P	-εμεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει(ν)	3P	-εσαν

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ω	1P	-εν
2S	-ης	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(ν)

AORIST OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

1S	-αιμι	1P	-αιμεν
2S	-αις / -ειας	2P	-αιτε
3S	-αι / -ειε(ν)	3P	-αιεν / -ειαν

AORIST INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)
-αι

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

PRESENT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ομαι	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-η / -ει	2P	-εσθε
3S	-εται	3P	-ονται

FUTURE INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
future passive tense stem
(drop -ην and ἐ- and add -ησ-)

1S	-ομαι	1P	-όμεθα
2S	-ει / -η	2P	-εσθε
3S	-εται	3P	-ονται

PERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part V
perfect passive tense stem
(drop -μαι)

1S	-μαι	1P	-μεθα
2S	-σαι	2P	-σθε
3S	-ται	3P	-νται

PRESENT SUBJ MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ωμαι	1P	-ωμεθα
2S	-η	2P	-ησθε
3S	-ηται	3P	-ωνται

PRESENT OPT MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-οιμην	1P	-οιμεθα
2S	-οιο	2P	-οισθε
3S	-οιτο	3P	-οιντο

PRESENT INF MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)
-εσθαι

PERFECT INF MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part V
perfect passive tense stem
(drop -μαι)
-σθαι

IMPERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I
augmented present tense stem
(drop -ω and add ἐ-)

1S	-ομην	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-ου	2P	-εσθε
3S	-ετο	3P	-οντο

AORIST INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
augmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην)

1S	-ην	1P	-ημεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ησαν

PLUPERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part V
augmented perfect passive tense stem
(drop -μαι and add ἐ-)

1S	-μην	1P	-μεθα
2S	-σο	2P	-σθε
3S	-το	3P	-ντο

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
unaugmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ῶ	1P	-ῶμεν
2S	-ῆς	2P	-ῆτε
3S	-ῆ	3P	-ῶσι(ν)

AORIST OPTATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
unaugmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ειην	1P	-εῖμεν / -ειημεν
2S	-ειης	2P	-εῖτε / -ειητε
3S	-ειη	3P	-εῖεν / -ειησαν

AORIST INFINITIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
unaugmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)
-ῆναι

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 7

FUTURE INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part II

future active and middle tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ομαι	1P	-όμεθα
2S	-ει / -η	2P	-εσθε
3S	-εται	3P	-ονται

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α and drop ε-)

1S	-ωμαι	1P	-όμεθα
2S	-η	2P	-ησθε
3S	-ηται	3P	-ωνται

AORIST INFINITIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α and drop ε-)
-ασθαι

2nd AORIST INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

aug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end)

1S	-ον	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εσ	2P	-ετε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-ον

2nd AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ε-)

1S	-ω	1P	-ομεν
2S	-ησ	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(ν)

2nd AORIST OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ε-)

1S	-οιμι	1P	-οιμεν
2S	-οις	2P	-οιτε
3S	-οι	3P	-οιεν

2nd AORIST INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ε-)

-ειν

AORIST INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

aug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α)

1S	-αμην	1P	-αμεθα
2S	-ω	2P	-ασθε
3S	-ατο	3P	-αντο

AORIST OPTATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α and drop ε-)

1S	-αιμην	1P	-αιμεθα
2S	-αιο	2P	-αισθε
3S	-αιτο	3P	-αιντο

2nd AORIST INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

aug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end)

1S	-ομην	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-ου	2P	-εσθε
3S	-ετο	3P	-οντο

2nd AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ε-)

1S	-ωμαι	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-η	2P	-ησθε
3S	-ηται	3P	-ωνται

2nd AORIST OPTATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ε-)

1S	-οιμην	1P	-οιμεθα
2S	-οιο	2P	-οισθε
3S	-οιτο	3P	-οιντο

2nd AORIST INFINITIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ε-)

-εσθαι