

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 5

A	α	άλφα	I	ι	ιώτα	P	ρ	ρώ
B	β	βήτα	K	κ κ	κάππα	Σ C	σ ς Ϸ	σίγμα
Γ	γ	γάμμα	Λ	λ	λάμβδα	T	τ	ταυ
Δ	δ	δέλτα	M	μ	μυ	Υ	υ	ύψιλον
E	ε	έψιλον	N	ν	νυ	Φ	φ	φι
Z	ζ	ζήτα	Ξ	ξ	ξι	X	χ	χι
H	η	ήτα	O	ο	όμικρον	Ψ	ψ	ψι
Θ	θ	θήτα	Π	π	πι	Ω	ω	ωμέγα

NOUNS

	1 st F	1 st F	1 st F	1 st F	1 st M	1 st M	2 nd M/F	2 nd N
Nom S	-η	-ᾱ	-α	-α	-ης	-ᾱς	-ος	-ον
Gen S	-ης	-ᾱς	-ης	-ᾱς	-ου	-ου	-ου	-ου
Dat S	-η	-α	-η	-α	-η	-α	-φ	-φ
Acc S	-ην	-ᾱν	-αν	-αν	-ην	-ᾱν	-ον	-ον
Voc S	-η	-ᾱ	-α	-α	-α / -η	-ᾱ	-ε	-ον
Nom P	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-οι	-α
Gen P	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ων	-ων
Dat P	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-αῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς
Acc P	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ᾱς	-ους	-α
Voc P	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-αι	-οι	-α

ARTICLES

	M	F	N	M	F	N	M/F	N
Nom S	ὁ	ἡ	τό	-ός	-ή / -ᾱ	-όν	-ος	-ον
Gen S	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	-οῦ	-ης / -ᾱς	-οῦ	-ου	-ου
Dat S	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	-ῷ	-ῆ / -α	-ῷ	-φ	-φ
Acc S	τόν	τήν	τό	-όν	-ην / -ᾱν	-όν	-ον	-ον
Voc S	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	-έ	-η / -ᾱ	-όν	-ε	-ον
Nom P	οἱ	αἱ	τά	-οί	-αι	-ά	-οι	-α
Gen P	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν
Dat P	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς	-οῖς	-αῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς	-οῖς
Acc P	τούς	τάς	τά	-οὺς	-ᾱς	-ά	-ους	-α
Voc P	ὦ	ὦ	ὦ	-οί	-αι	-ά	-οι	-α

ADJECTIVES

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 5

PREPOSITIONS

ἀντί	<i>Gen</i> instead of	περί	<i>Gen</i> concerning, about
ἀπό	<i>Gen</i> from, away from		<i>Dat</i> around
διά	<i>Gen</i> through		<i>Acc</i> around, concerning
	<i>Acc</i> on account of	πρό	<i>Gen</i> before; in front of
εἰς	<i>Acc</i> into, to; for (<i>purpose</i>)	πρός	<i>Gen</i> in the eyes/name of
ἐκ ἐξ	<i>Gen</i> from, out of		<i>Dat</i> near; in addition to
ἐν	<i>Dat</i> in		<i>Acc</i> toward, with, in the presence of
μετά	<i>Gen</i> with		<i>Dat</i> with
	<i>Acc</i> after	σύν	<i>Dat</i> with
παρά	<i>Gen</i> from (the side of)	ὑπό	<i>Gen</i> by; under
	<i>Dat</i> at (side of), house of		<i>Dat</i> under [the power of]
	<i>Acc</i> to, beside; contrary		<i>Acc</i> under; toward (time)
		χωρίς	<i>Gen</i> without

CONJUNCTIONS, PARTICLES, OR ADVERBS

ἀλλά	<i>conj</i> but	ἵνα	<i>conj</i> in order that
ἄν	<i>part</i> conditional sentences	καί	<i>conj</i> and
ἄρα	<i>part</i> introduces a question		<i>adv</i> even, also
γάρ	<i>conj</i> for (<i>explanatory</i>)	καί ... καί	<i>conj</i> both ... and
δέ	<i>conj</i> but, moreover	καίτοι	<i>part</i> and further, and yet
δή	<i>part</i> in fact, of course	μέν ... δέ	<i>conj</i> on the one hand ... on the other hand
εἰάν	<i>part</i> if		
εἰ	<i>part</i> if	μή	<i>adv</i> not
ἐπεὶ	<i>conj</i> after, when, since	νῦν	<i>adv</i> now
ἐπειδή	<i>conj</i> after, when, since	ὅπως	<i>conj</i> in order that
εὖ	<i>adv</i> well	οὐ οὐκ οὐχ	<i>adv</i> not
ἢ	<i>conj</i> or	πάλαι	<i>adv</i> long ago
ἢ ... ἢ	<i>conj</i> either ... or	ὥς	<i>conj</i> in order that

ADJECTIVES

ἀγθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἄδικος, ἄδικον	unjust
ἀθάνατος, ἀθάνατον	undying, immortal
ἄλυπος ἄλυπον	without pain
ἀνάξιος, ἀνάξιον	unworthy (+ <i>genitive</i>)
ἄξιος, ἄξια, ἄξιον	worthy, worth (+ <i>genitive</i>)
δικαίος, δικαία, δικαίον	just
ἱερός, ἱερά, ἱερόν	holy, sacred to (+ <i>genitive</i>)
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, evil
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, noble, good
ικανός, ικανή, ικανόν	sufficient, capable
μακρός, μακρά, μακρόν	long, tall
μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν	small, short
μονόστιχος, μονόστιχον	consisting of one line

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 5

ADJECTIVES

οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this, that
παράκαιρος, παράκαιρον	ill-timed
πολέμιος, πολέμια, πολέμιον	hostile (+ <i>dative</i>)
πρωτός, πρώτη, πρώτον	first
σεμνός, σεμνή, σεμνόν	august, honorable
φίλος, φίλη, φίλον	dear, beloved, one's own
φοβερός, φοβερά, φοβερόν	fearful

NOUNS

ἀγορά, ἀγοράς, ἡ	market place
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀδελφός, ἀδελφοῦ, ὁ (<i>voc. ἀδελφε</i>)	brother
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, human being
ἄργυρος, ἀργύρου, ὁ	silver
ἀργύριον, ἀργυρίου, τό	small coin; money
ἀρετή, ἀρετῆς, ἡ	excellence, virtue
ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ	beginning; rule, empire
βιβλίον, βιβλίου, τό	book
βίος, βίου, ὁ	life, means of living
βουλή, βουλῆς, ἡ	will; council
γάμος, γάμου, ὁ	wedding, marriage
γέφυρα, γεφύρας, ἡ	bridge
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth, land
γνώμη, γνώμης, ἡ	opinion, judgment
δῆμος, δήμου, ὁ	the people
δημοκρατία, δημοκρατίας, ἡ	democracy
διδάσκαλος, διδασκάλου, ὁ	teacher
δικη, δικῆς, ἡ	justice; lawsuit
δόξα, δόξης, ἡ	expectation, belief; reputation, glory
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	gift; bribe (<i>especially in plural</i>)
εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ἡ	peace
ἐκκλησιᾶ, ἐκκλησίας, ἡ	assembly
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, deed
ζῷον, ζώου, τό	animal
ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ	day
θάλαττα, θαλάττης, ἡ	sea
θάνατος, θανάτου, ὁ	death
θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ <i>or</i> ἡ	god, goddess
θυσία, θυσίας, ἡ	sacrifice
ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	shrine
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ <i>or</i> ἡ	horse, mare
καρπός, καρποῦ, ὁ	fruit
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 5

NOUNS

λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, story
λύπη, λύπης, ἡ	pain, grief
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle
μοῖρα, μοίρας, ἡ	fate
μοῦσα, μουσῆς, ἡ	muse
νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man
νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ	victory
νόσος, νόσου, ἡ	sickness
ξένος, ξένου, ὁ	guest-friend, host, stranger, foreigner
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ	road
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ	house
Ὅμηρος, Ὀμήρου, ὁ	Homer
ὄπλον, ὄπλου, τό	tool; (<i>pl.</i>) weapons
ὀπλίτης, ὀπλίτου, ὁ	hoplite, heavy-armed foot-soldier
ὄφθαλμός, ὀφθαλμοῦ, ὁ	eye
πεδῖον, πεδίου, τό	plain; female genitals
ποιητής, ποιητοῦ, ὁ	poet, author
πόλεμος, πολέμου, ὁ	war
πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ	citizen
στέφανος, στεφάνου, ὁ	crown, wreath
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ	soldier
τέχνη, τέχνης, ἡ	art, skill, craft
τρόπος, τρόπου, ὁ	way, manner; character
φίλος, φίλου, ὁ	friend
φιλία, φιλιᾶς, ἡ	friendship
φόβος, φόβου, ὁ	fear
χρῦσός, χρῦσοῦ, ὁ	gold
χώρᾱ, χώρᾱς, ἡ	land, country
ψυχή, ψυχῆς, ἡ	soul

NUMERALS

ἕξ	six
πέντε	five

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 5

	SIMPLE ASPECT	PROGRESSIVE / REPEATED ASPECT	COMPLETED ASPECT
PRESENT TIME		PRESENT TENSE I am falling I fall (habitually)	PERFECT TENSE I have fallen
PAST TIME	AORIST TENSE I fell	IMPERFECT TENSE I was falling I used to fall I fell (habitually)	PLUPERFECT TENSE I had fallen
FUTURE TIME	FUTURE TENSE I will fall	FUTURE TENSE I will be falling I will fall (habitually)	FUTURE PERFECT TENSE I will have fallen

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

NAME	PROTASIS	APODOSIS
FUTURE MORE VIVID	ἐάν + subjunctive <i>does</i>	future indicative <i>will do</i>
FUTURE LESS VIVID	εἰ + optative <i>should do</i>	optative + ἄν <i>would do</i>
PRESENT GENERAL	ἐάν + subjunctive <i>does</i>	present indicative <i>does</i>
PAST GENERAL	εἰ + optative <i>did</i>	imperfect indicative <i>did</i>
PRESENT CONTRAFACTUAL	εἰ + imperfect indicative <i>were doing</i>	imperfect indicative + ἄν <i>would be doing</i>
PAST CONTRAFACTUAL	εἰ + aorist indicative <i>had done</i>	aorist indicative + ἄν <i>would have done</i>

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 5

VERBS

I	II	III	IV	V	VI
ἄγω	ἄξω	ἤγαγον	ἤγα	ἤγμαι	ἤχθην
ἄρχω	ἄρξω	ἤρξα	ἤγα	ἤργμαι	ἤρχθην
βλάπτω	βλάψω	ἔβλαψα	βέβλαψα	βέβλαμμαι	ἐβλάβην or ἐβλάφθην
γράφω	γράψω	ἔγραψα	γέγραψα	γέγραμμαι	ἐγράψην
διδάσκω	διδάξω	ἐδίδαξα	δεδίδαξα	δεδίδαγμα	ἐδίδαχθην
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω	ἠθέλησα	ἠθέληκα	-	-
θάπτω	θάψω	ἔθαψα	-	τέθαμμαι	ἐτάψην
θύω	θύσω	ἔθυσα	τέθυκα	τέθυμαι	ἐτύθην
κελεύω	κελεύσω	ἐκέλευσα	κεκέλευκα	κεκέλευσμαι	ἐκελεύσθην
λύω	λύσω	ἔλυσα	λέλυκα	λέλυμαι	ἔλύθην
παιδεύω	παιδεύσω	ἐπαιδευσα	πεπαίδευκα	πεπαίδυμαι	ἐπαιδεύθην
παύω	παύσω	ἔπαυσα	πέπαυκα	πέπαυμαι	ἐπαύθην
πείθω	πείσω	ἔπεισα	πέπεικα	πέπεισμαι	ἐπείσθην
πέμπω	πέμψω	ἔπεμψα	πέπομψα	πέπεμμαι	ἐπέμφθην
πράττω	πράξω	ἔπραξα	πέπραχα or πέπραγα	πέπραγμα	ἐπράχθην
τάττω	τάξω	ἔταξα	τέταχα	τέταγμα	ἐτάχθην
τίκτω	τέξομαι	ἔτεκον	τέτοκα	-	-
φέρω οἶσω	ἤνεγκα	ἤνεγκον	ἐνήνοκα	ἐνήνεγμα	ἤνέχθην
φυλάττω	φυλάξω	ἐφύλαξα	πεφύλαχα	πεφύλαγμα	ἐφυλάχθην

ἦν

3S Imperfect Indicative Active "to be"

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 5

PRESENT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εις	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει	3P	-ουσι(ν)

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part II
future tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εις	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει	3P	-ουσι(ν)

PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV
perfect active tense stem
(drop -α)

1S	-α	1P	-αμεν
2S	-ας	2P	-ατε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-ασι(ν)

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ωμεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(ν)

PRESENT OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-οιμι	1P	-οιμεν
2S	-οις	2P	-οιτε
3S	-οι	3P	-οιεν

PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)
-ειν

PERFECT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV
perfect active tense stem
(drop -ω)
-έναι

IMPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
augmented present tense stem
(drop -ω and add ἐ-)

1S	-ον	1P	-ομεν
2S	-ες	2P	-ετε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-ον

AORIST INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
augmented aorist tense stem
(drop -α)

1S	-α	1P	-αμεν
2S	-ας	2P	-ατε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-αν

PLUPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV
augmented perfect active tense stem
(drop -α and add ἐ-)

1S	-η	1P	-εμεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει(ν)	3P	-εσαν

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
unaugmented aorist tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ω	1P	-ωμεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(ν)

AORIST OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
unaugmented aorist tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

1S	-αιμι	1P	-αιμεν
2S	-αις / -ειας	2P	-αιτε
3S	-αι / -ειε(ν)	3P	-αιεν / -ειαν

AORIST INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
unaugmented aorist tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)
-αι

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 5

PRESENT INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ομαι	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-η / -ει	2P	-εσθε
3S	-εται	3P	-ονται

FUTURE INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
future passive tense stem
(drop -ην and ἐ- and add -ησ-)

1S	-ομαι	1P	-όμεθα
2S	-ει / -η	2P	-εσθε
3S	-εται	3P	-ονται

PERFECT INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part V
perfect passive tense stem
(drop -μαι)

1S	-μαι	1P	-μεθα
2S	-σαι	2P	-σθε
3S	-ται	3P	-νται

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ωμαι	1P	-ωμεθα
2S	-η	2P	-ησθε
3S	-ηται	3P	-ωνται

PRESENT OPTATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-οιμην	1P	-οιμεθα
2S	-οιο	2P	-οισθε
3S	-οιτο	3P	-οιντο

PRESENT INFINITIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)
-εσθαι

PERFECT INFINITIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part V
perfect passive tense stem
(drop -μαι)
-σθαι

IMPERFECT INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part I
augmented present tense stem
(drop -ω and add ἐ-)

1S	-ομην	1P	-ομεθα
2S	-ου	2P	-εσθε
3S	-ετο	3P	-οντο

AORIST INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
augmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην)

1S	-ην	1P	-ημεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ησαν

PLUPERFECT INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part V
augmented perfect passive tense stem
(drop -μαι and add ἐ-)

1S	-μην	1P	-μεθα
2S	-σο	2P	-σθε
3S	-το	3P	-ντο

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
unaugmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ῶ	1P	-ῶμεν
2S	-ῆς	2P	-ῆτε
3S	-ῆ	3P	-ῶσι(ν)

AORIST OPTATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
unaugmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ειην	1P	-εῖμεν / -ειημεν
2S	-ειης	2P	-εῖτε / -ειητε
3S	-ειη	3P	-εῖεν / -ειησαν

AORIST INFINITIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI
unaugmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)
-ῆναι