

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------|---|-----|---------|-----|-----|--------|
| A | α | άλφα | I | ι | ιώτα | P | ρ | ρώ |
| B | β | βήτα | K | κ κ | κάππα | S C | σςς | σίγμα |
| Γ | γ | γάμμα | Λ | λ | λάμβδα | T | τ | ταυ |
| Δ | δ | δέλτα | M | μ | μυ | Y | υ | ύψιλον |
| Ε | ε | έψιλον | N | ν | νυ | Φ | φ | φι |
| Z | ζ | ζήτα | Ξ | ξ | ξι | X | χ | χι |
| H | η | ήτα | O | ο | όμικρον | Ψ | ψ | ψι |
| Θ | θ | θήτα | Π | π | πι | Ω | ω | ωμέγα |

NOUNS

| | 1 F | 1 F | 1 F | 1 F | 1 M | 1 M | 2 MF | 2 N | 3 MF | 3 N |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|--------|--------|
| Nom S | -η | -ᾱ | -α | -α | -ης | -ᾱς | -ος | -ον | - | - |
| Gen S | -ης | -ᾱς | -ης | -ᾱς | -ου | -ου | -ου | -ου | -ος | -ος |
| Dat S | -η | -ᾳ | -η | -ᾳ | -η | -ᾳ | -ῳ | -ῳ | -ι | -ι |
| Acc S | -ην | -ᾱν | -αν | -αν | -ην | -ᾱν | -ον | -ον | -α/-ν | - |
| Voc S | -η | -ᾱ | -α | -α | -α/-η | -ᾱ | -ε | -ον | - | - |
| Nom P | -αι | -αι | -αι | -αι | -αι | -αι | -οι | -α | -ες | -α |
| Gen P | -ῶν | -ῶν | -ῶν | -ῶν | -ῶν | -ῶν | -ων | -ων | -ων | -ων |
| Dat P | -αις | -αις | -αις | -αις | -αις | -αις | -οις | -οις | -σι(ν) | -σι(ν) |
| Acc P | -ᾱς | -ᾱς | -ᾱς | -ᾱς | -ᾱς | -ᾱς | -ους | -α | -ας | -α |
| Voc P | -αι | -αι | -αι | -αι | -αι | -αι | -οι | -α | - | - |

ARTICLES

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|
| Nom S | ό | ή | τό | -ός | -ή/ -ᾱ | -όν | -ος | -ον |
| Gen S | τοῦ | τῆς | τοῦ | -οῦ | -ης/ -ᾱς | -οῦ | -ου | -ου |
| Dat S | τῷ | τῇ | τῷ | -ῷ | -η/ -ᾳ | -ῷ | -ῳ | -ῳ |
| Acc P | τόν | τήν | τό | -όν | -ην/ ᾳν | -όν | -ον | -ον |
| Voc S | ὦ | ὦ | ὦ | -ε | -η/ -ᾱ | -όν | -ε | -ον |
| Nom P | οἱ | αἱ | τὰ | -οἱ | -αι | -ά | -οι | -α |
| Gen P | τῶν | τῶν | τῶν | -ῶν | -ῶν | -ῶν | -ῶν | -ῶν |
| Dat P | τοῖς | ταῖς | τοῖς | -οῖς | -αις | -οῖς | -οις | -οις |
| Acc P | τούς | τάς | τά | -ούς | -ᾱς | -ά | -ους | -α |
| Voc P | ὦ | ὦ | ὦ | -οι | -αι | -ά | -οι | -α |

RELATIVE PRONOUNS

| | | | | | |
|-------|----|----|----|-----------|----------|
| Nom S | ὅς | ἥ | ὅ | ἐγώ | σύ |
| Gen S | οὗ | ἥς | οῦ | ἐμοῦ/ μου | σοῦ/ σου |
| Dat S | ῷ | ἥ | ῷ | ἐμοί/ μοι | σοί/ σοι |
| Acc S | ον | ἥν | ὅ | ἐμέ/ με | σέ/ σε |

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

| | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| Nom P | οῖ | αῖ | ἄ | ἡμεῖς | ύμεῖς |
| Gen P | ῶν | ῶν | ῶν | ἡμῶν | ύμῶν |
| Dat P | οῖς | αῖς | οῖς | ἡμῖν | ύμῖν |
| Acc P | ούς | ᾱς | ἄ | ἡμᾶς | ύμᾶς |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

DEMONSTRATIVE ADJ / PRONOUNS

| | | | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Nom S | ἐκεῖνος | ἐκείνη | ἐκεῖνο | οὗτος | αὗτη | τοῦτο |
| Gen S | ἐκείνου | ἐκείνης | ἐκείνου | τούτου | ταύτης | τούτου |
| Dat S | ἐκείνῳ | ἐκείνῃ | ἐκείνῳ | τούτῳ | ταύτῃ | τούτῳ |
| Acc S | ἐκείνον | ἐκείνην | ἐκεῖνο | τούτον | ταύτην | τοῦτο |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nom P | ἐκείνοι | ἐκείναι | ἐκείνα | οὗτοι | αὗται | ταῦτα |
| Gen P | ἐκείνων | ἐκείνων | ἐκείνων | τούτων | ταύτων | τούτων |
| Dat P | ἐκείνοις | ἐκείναις | ἐκείνοις | τούτοις | ταύταις | τούτοις |
| Acc P | ἐκείνους | ἐκείνας | ἐκείνα | τούτους | ταύτας | ταῦτα |

ADJECTIVES/ PRONOUNS

| | M | F | N | M | F | N |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Nom S | ὅδε | ἥδε | τόδε | αὐτός | αὐτή | αὐτό |
| Gen S | τοῦδε | τῆσδε | τοῦδε | αὐτοῦ | αὐτῆς | αὐτοῦ |
| Dat S | τῷδε | τῇδε | τῷδε | αὐτῷ | αὐτῇ | αὐτῷ |
| Acc S | τόνδε | τήνδε | τόδε | αὐτόν | αὐτήν | αὐτό |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Nom P | οἵδε | αáiδε | τάδε | αὐτοί | αὐταί | αὐτά |
| Gen P | τῶνδε | τῶνδε | τῶνδε | αὐτῶν | αὐτῶν | αὐτῶν |
| Dat P | τοῖσδε | ταῖσδε | τοῖσδε | αὐτοῖς | αὐταῖς | αὐτοῖς |
| Acc P | τούσδε | τάσδε | τάδε | αὐτούς | αὐτᾶς | αὐτά |

1st REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

| | M | F | | M | F |
|-------|---------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| Nom S | - | - | | - | - |
| Gen S | ἐμαυτοῦ | ἐμαυτῆς | σεαυτοῦ/σαυτοῦ | σεαυτῆς/σαυτῆς | |
| Dat S | ἐμαυτῷ | ἐμαυτῇ | σεαυτῷ/ σαυτῷ | σεαυτῇ/ σαυτῇ | |
| Acc S | ἐμαυτόν | ἐμαυτήν | σεαυτόν/ σαυτόν | σεαυτήν/ σαυτήν | |

2nd REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

| | M | F | | M | F |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Nom P | - | - | | - | - |
| Gen P | ἡμῶν αὐτῶν | ἡμῶν αὐτῶν | ὑμῶν αὐτῶν | ὑμῶν αὐτῶν | |
| Dat P | ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς | ἡμῖν αὐταῖς | ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς | ὑμῖν αὐταῖς | |
| Acc P | ἡμᾶς αὐτούς | ἡμᾶς αὐτᾶς | ὑμᾶς αὐτούς | ὑμᾶς αὐτᾶς | |

3rd REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

| | M | F | N | M | F |
|-------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---|---|
| Nom S | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gen S | έαυτοῦ/αὐτοῦ | έαυτῆς/ αὐτῆς | έαυτοῦ/αὐτοῦ | - | - |
| Dat S | έαυτῷ/ αὐτῷ | έαυτῇ/ αὐτῇ | έαυτῷ/ αὐτῷ | - | - |
| Acc S | έαυτόν]αὐτόν | έαυτήν αὐτήν | έαυτό/ αυτό | - | - |

| | M | F | N | M | F |
|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Nom P | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gen P | έαυτῶν/αὐτῶν | έαυτῶν αὐτῶν | έαυτῶν αὐτῶν | σφῶν αὐτῶν | σφῶν αὐτῶν |
| Dat P | έαυτοῖς/αὐτοῖς | έαυταῖς/αὐταῖς | έαυτοῖς/αὐτοῖς | σφίσιν αὐτοῖς | σφίσιν αὐταῖς |
| Acc P | έαυτούς/αὐτούς | έαυτάς αὐτᾶς | έαυτά αὐτά | σφᾶς αὐτούς | σφᾶς αὐτᾶς |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

INDIRECT REFLEXIVE INDEFINITE RELATIVE PRONOUN INDIRECT INTERROGATIVE PRONOUN/ADJECTIVE

| | M | F | M | F | N |
|-------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|
| Nom S | - | - | ὅστις | ἥτις | ὅτι |
| Gen S | οὐ̄/ οὐ | οὐ̄/ οὐ | οὐ̄τινος/ ὅτου | ἥστινος | οὐ̄τινος/ ὅτου |
| Dat S | οἰ̄/ οἱ | οἰ̄/ οἱ | φῶτινι/ ὅτῳ | ἥτινι | φῶτινι/ ὅτῳ |
| Acc S | ἔ/ ἔ | ἔ/ ἔ | ὄντινα | ἥντινα | ὅτι |

| | M | F | M | F | N |
|-------|----------|----------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Nom P | - | - | ὅιτινες | αἴτινες | ἄτινα/ ἄττα |
| Gen P | σφῶν | σφῶν | ῶντινων/ ὅτων | ῶντινων | ῶντινων/ ὅτων |
| Dat P | σφίσι(ν) | σφίσι(ν) | οἴστισι(ν)/ ὅτοις | αἴστισι(ν) | οἴστισι(ν)/ ὅτοις |
| Acc P | σφᾶς | σφᾶς | οὐ̄στινας | ἄστινας | ἄτινα/ ἄττα |

INTERROGATIVE PRONOUN/ ADJECTIVE

| | M/ F | N | M/F | N |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Nom S | τίς | τί | τις | τι |
| Gen S | τίνος/ τοῦ | τίνος/ τοῦ | τινός/ τού | τινός/ τού |
| Dat S | τίνι/ τῷ | τίνι/ τῷ | τινὶ/ τῷ | τινὶ/ τῷ |
| Acc S | τίνα | τί | τινά | τι |

| | M | F | M/F | N |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nom P | τίνες | τίνα | τινές | τινά |
| Gen P | τίνων | τίνων | τινῶν | τινῶν |
| Dat P | τίσι(ν) | τίσι(ν) | τισὶ(ν) | τισὶ(ν) |
| Acc P | τίνας | τίνα | τινάς | τινά |

NEGATIVE PRONOUNS/ ADJECTIVE

| | M | F | N |
|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| Nom S | οὐδείς | οὐδεμία | οὐδέν |
| Gen S | οὐδενός | οὐδεμιᾶς | οὐδενός |
| Dat S | οὐδενί | οὐδεμιᾷ | οὐδενί |
| Acc S | οὐδένα | οὐδεμίαν | οὐδέν |

| | M | F | N |
|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| Nom P | μηδείς | μηδεμία | μηδέν |
| Gen P | μηδενός | μηδεμιᾶς | μηδενός |
| Dat P | μηδενί | μηδεμιᾳ | μηδενί |
| Acc P | μηδένα | μηδεμίαν | μηδέν |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

PRESENT PARTICIPLE

ACTIVE

doing

I

MIDDLE

doing for oneself

I

PASSIVE

done

I

| M | F | N | M | F | N | M | F | N |
|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| -ων | -ουσα | -ον | -ομενος | -ομενη | -ομενον | -ομενος | -ομενη | -ομενον |
| -οντος | -ουσης | -οντος | -ομένου | -ομένης | -ομένου | -ομένου | -ομένης | -ομένου |
| -οντι | -ουση | -οντι | -ομένω | -ομένη | -ομένω | -ομένω | -ομένη | -ομένω |
| -οντα | -ουσαν | -ον | -ομενον | -ομένην | -ομενον | -ομενον | -ομένην | -ομενον |
| -ων | -ουσα | -ον | -ομενε | -ομένη | -ομενον | -ομενε | -ομένη | -ομενον |
| -οντες | -ουσαι | -οντα | -ομενοι | -ομεναι | -ομενα | -ομενοι | -ομεναι | -ομενα |
| -οντων | -ουσων | -οντων | -ομένων | -ομένων | -ομένων | -ομένων | -ομένων | -ομένων |
| -ουσι(ν) | -ουσαις | -ουσι(ν) | -ομένοις | -ομέναις | -ομένοις | -ομένοις | -ομέναις | -ομένοις |
| -οντας | -ουσας | -οντα | -ομένους | -ομένας | -ομενα | -ομένους | -ομένας | -ομενα |
| -οντες | -ουσαι | -οντα | -ομενοι | -ομεναι | -ομενα | -ομενοι | -ομεναι | -ομενα |

FUTURE PARTICIPLES

ACTIVE

MIDDLE

PASSIVE

about to/ intending to do

*about to/ intending to do
for oneself*

about to/ intending to be done

II

II

VI

| M | F | N | M | F | N | M | F | N |
|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| -ων | -ουσα | -ον | -ομενος | -ομενη | -ομενον | -ησομενος | -ησομενη | -ησομενον |
| -οντος | -ουσης | -οντος | -ομένου | -ομένης | -ομένου | -ησομένου | -ησομένης | -ησομένου |
| -οντι | -ουση | -οντι | -ομένω | -ομένη | -ομένω | -ησομένω | -ησομένη | -ησομένω |
| -οντα | -ουσαν | -ον | -ομενον | -ομένην | -ομεнοн | -ησομενοн | -ησομένηн | -ησομенон |
| -ων | -ουσα | -ον | -ομενε | -ομένη | -ομεнен | -ησομене | -ησомене | -ησоменен |
| -οντες | -ουσαι | -οντα | -ομενοι | -ομεнай | -ομенен | -ησоменой | -ηсоменай | -ηсоменен |
| -οντων | -ουσων | -οντων | -ομένων | -ομέнων | -ομέнων | -ησомέнов | -ηсоменнов | -ηсоменнов |
| -ουσι(ν) | -ουσαις | -ουσи(ν) | -ομένοις | -ομέнайс | -ομέненоис | -ησоменоис | -ηсоменайс | -ηсоменоис |
| -οντας | -ουσας | -οντα | -ομένους | -ομέнας | -οмевна | -ησоменову | -ηсоменевас | -ηсоменен |
| -οντες | -ουσαι | -ονтa | -ομенови | -οмевнаи | -оменен | -ηсоменови | -ηсоменай | -ηсоменен |

| M | F | N | M | F | N | M | F | N |
|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| -οντες | -ουσαι | -οντα | -ομενοι | -ομεнай | -ομенен | -ησоменой | -ηсоменай | -ηсоменен |
| -οντων | -ουσων | -ονтωн | -ομέнων | -οмёнωн | -οмёнωн | -ησомёнов | -ηсоменнов | -ηсоменнов |
| -ουσи(ν) | -ουσайс | -ουси(ν) | -ομέноис | -οмёнайс | -οмёненоис | -ησоменоис | -ηсоменайс | -ηсоменоис |
| -ονтaς | -ouшaс | -онтa | -οмевновu | -οмевнас | -оменен | -ηсоменеву | -ηсоменевас | -ηсоменен |
| -οнтeс | -ouшaи | -онтa | -οмевновi | -οмевнаi | -оменен | -ηсоменевоi | -ηсоменевai | -ηсоменен |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

FIRST AORIST PARTICIPLES

| ACTIVE | | | MIDDLE | | | PASSIVE | | |
|---|--------|---------|--|----------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|
| <i>who did/ upon doing having done / doing (simply)</i> | | | <i>who did / upon doing having done / doing (simply) [for oneself]</i> | | | <i>done</i> | | |
| III | | | III | | | VI | | |
| M | F | N | M | F | N | M | F | N |
| -ας | -ασα | -αν | -αμενος | -αμενη | -αμενον | -εις | -εῖσα | -έν |
| -αντος | -ασης | -αντος | -αμένου | -αμένης | -αμένουν | -έντος | -εισης | -έντος |
| -αντι | -αση | -αντι | -αμένω | -αμένη | -αμένω | -έντι | -ειση | -έντι |
| -αντα | -ασαν | -αν | -αμενον | -αμένην | -αμενον | -έντα | -εῖσαν | -έν |
| -ας | -ασα | -αν | -αμενε | -αμένη | -αμενον | -εις | -εῖσα | -έν |
| | | | | | | | | |
| -αντες | -ασαι | -αντα | -αμενοι | -αμεναι | -αμεна | -έντες | -εῖσαι | -έντα |
| -αντων | -ασῶν | -αντων | -αμένων | -αμένων | -αμένων | -έντων | -εισῶν | -έντων |
| -ασι(v) | -ασαις | -ασι(v) | -αμένοις | -αμέναις | -αμένοις | -εῖσι(v) | -εισαις | -εῖσι(v) |
| -αντας | -ασας | -αντα | -αμένους | -αμένας | -αμεна | -έντας | -εισας | -έντα |
| -αντες | -ασαι | -αντα | -αμενοι | -αμεнai | -αμена | -έντες | -εῖσαι | -έντα |

SECOND AORIST PARTICIPLES

| ACTIVE | | | MIDDLE | | | PASSIVE | | |
|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| III | | | III | | | VI | | |
| M | F | N | M | F | N | M | F | N |
| -ων | -ουσα | -ον | -ομενος | -ομενη | -ομενον | -εις | -εῖσα | -έν |
| -οντος | -ουσης | -οντος | -ομένου | -ομένης | -ομένουν | -έντος | -εισης | -έντος |
| -οντι | -ουση | -οντι | -ομένω | -ομένη | -ομένω | -έντι | -ειση | -έντι |
| -οντα | -ουσαν | -ον | -ομενον | -ομένην | -ομεнон | -έντα | -εῖσαн | -έν |
| -ων | -ουσα | -ον | -ομενе | -ομένη | -ομенов | -εις | -εῖσα | -έν |
| | | | | | | | | |
| -οντες | -ουσαι | -οντα | -ομενοι | -ομεναι | -ομена | -έντες | -εῖσαι | -έντα |
| -οντων | -ουσῶν | -οντων | -ομένων | -ομένων | -ομένων | -έντων | -εισῶν | -έντων |
| -ουσι(v) | -ουσαις | -ουσι(v) | -ομένοις | -ομέναις | -ομένοις | -εῖσι(v) | -εισαις | -εῖσι(v) |
| -οντας | -ουσας | -οντα | -ομένους | -ομένας | -ομена | -έντας | -εισαс | -έնтa |
| -οντες | -ουσαι | -οντα | -ομενοι | -ομεнai | -ομена | -έντες | -εῖσαι | -ένтa |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

PERFECT PARTICIPLES

| ACTIVE <i>having done</i> | | | MIDDLE <i>having done for oneself</i> | | | PASSIVE <i>having been done</i> | | |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|--|---------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| IV | | | V | | | V | | |
| M | F | N | M | F | N | M | F | N |
| -ώς | -νία | -ός | -μένος | -μένη | -μένον | -μένος | -μένη | -μένον |
| -ότος | -νιας | -ότος | -μένου | -μένης | -μένου | -μένου | -μένης | -μένου |
| -ότι | -νιᾳ | -ότι | -μένῳ | -μένῃ | -μένῳ | -μένῳ | -μένῃ | -μένῳ |
| -ότα | -νιαν | -ός | -μενον | -μένην | -μενον | -μενον | -μένην | -μενον |
| -ώς | -νῖα | -ός | -μενε | -μένη | -μενον | -μενε | -μένη | -μενον |
| -ότες | -νῖαι | -ότα | -μενοι | -μεναι | -μενα | -μενοι | -μεναι | -μενα |
| -ότων | -νιῶν | -ότων | -μένων | -μένων | -μένων | -μένων | -μένων | -μένων |
| -όσι(ν) | -νιαις | -όσι(ν) | -μένοις | -μέναις | -μένοις | -μένοις | -μέναις | -μένοις |
| -ότας | -νιας | -ότα | -μένους | -μένας | -μενα | -μένους | -μένας | -μενα |
| -ότες | -νῖαι | -ότα | -μενοι | -μεναι | -μενα | -μενοι | -μεναι | -μενα |

PREPOSITIONS

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|---|-------|-----|----------------------------------|
| ἄμα | Dat | at the same time as, together with | περὶ | Gen | concerning, about |
| ἄνευ | Gen | without | | Dat | around |
| ἀντὶ | Gen | instead of | | Acc | around, concerning |
| ἀπό | Gen | from, away from | πρὸ | Gen | before; in front of |
| διά | Gen | through | πρός | Gen | in the eyes/name of |
| | Acc | on account of | | Dat | near; in addition to |
| εἰς | Acc | into, to; for (purpose) | | Acc | toward, with, in the presence of |
| ἐκ, ἐξ | Gen | from, out of | σύν | Dat | with |
| ἐν | Dat | in | ὑπέρ | Gen | over, above; on behalf |
| ἔνεκα | Gen | for the sake of | | Acc | over, beyond |
| ἐπί | Gen | on | ὑπό | Gen | by; under |
| | Dat | on, pertaining to, on condition that | | Dat | under [the power of] |
| | Acc | onto, over, against, for | | Acc | under; toward (time) |
| κατά | Gen | under; against | χάριν | Gen | for the sake of |
| | Acc | according to | | | |
| μετά | Gen | with | | | |
| | Acc | after | | | |
| παρά | Gen | from (the side of) | | | |
| | Dat | at (side of), house of | | | |
| | Acc | to, beside; contrary, beyond | | | |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

| CONJUNCTIONS, PARTICLES, INDIRECT INTERROGATIVES, OR ADVERBS | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| ἀεὶ | <i>adv</i> | always | μηκέτι | <i>adv</i> no longer |
| ἀλλά | <i>conj</i> | but | μήποτε | <i>adv</i> never, not ever |
| ἄμα | <i>adv</i> | at the same time | μήτε ... μήτε | <i>conj</i> neither ... nor |
| ἄν | <i>part</i> | conditional sentences | μόνον | <i>adv</i> only |
| ἄρα | <i>part</i> | introduces a question | νή | <i>part</i> by (+ name of god in acc.) |
| ἄτε | <i>part</i> | as, since, because | νῦν | <i>adv</i> now |
| αὖ | <i>part</i> | again, further, in turn | οῖα | <i>part</i> such as, of what sort |
| αὐτίκα | <i>adv</i> | immediately | ὅμως | <i>adv</i> nevertheless |
| γάρ | <i>conj</i> | for (explanatory) | ὅπως | <i>conj</i> in order that, that |
| γε | <i>part</i> | at any rate, at least | ὅταν | <i>conj</i> when, whenever |
| δέ | <i>conj</i> | but, moreover | ὅτε | <i>conj</i> when, whenever |
| δὴ | <i>part</i> | in fact, of course | ὅτι | <i>conj</i> that, because |
| ἔάν | <i>part</i> | if | οὐ οὐκ οὐχ | <i>adv</i> not |
| εἰ | <i>part</i> | if, whether | οὐδέ | <i>conj</i> and not |
| εἰ γάρ | <i>part</i> | optative of wish | | <i>adv</i> not even |
| εἴθε | <i>part</i> | optative of wish | οὐκέτι | <i>adv</i> no longer |
| εἴτε ... εἴτε | <i>in. int.</i> | whether/if ... or | οῦν | <i>part</i> then, therefore |
| ἐκεῖ | <i>adv</i> | there (in that place) | οὐποτε | <i>adv</i> never, not ever |
| ἐνταῦθα | <i>adv</i> | here, there; then | οὔτε ... οὔτε | <i>conj</i> neither ... nor |
| ἐπειδάν | <i>conj</i> | after, when[ever] | οὕτω(ς) | <i>adv</i> in this way, so, thus |
| ἐπεί | <i>conj</i> | after, when, since | πάλαι | <i>adv</i> long ago |
| ἐπειδή | <i>conj</i> | after, when, since | πάνυ | <i>adv</i> perfectly, very; by all means |
| ἐπειτα | <i>adv</i> | then, thereupon | πόθεν | <i>adv</i> from where; whence? |
| ἔτι | <i>adv</i> | yet, still | ποῖ | <i>adv</i> (to) where; whither? |
| εὖ | <i>adv</i> | well | πολλάκις | <i>adv</i> often |
| ἕως | <i>conj</i> | as long as, while; until | πότε | <i>adv</i> when? |
| ἢ | <i>conj</i> | or; than | ποτέ | <i>adv</i> at some time, ever |
| ἢ ... ἢ | <i>conj</i> | either ... or | πότερον | <i>adv</i> introduces alternative question |
| ἴνα | <i>conj</i> | in order that | | |
| ἴσως | <i>adv</i> | equally; perhaps | ποῦ | <i>adv</i> where; in what place |
| καὶ | <i>conj</i> | and | που | <i>adv</i> I suppose; somewhere |
| | <i>adv</i> | even, also | πρὶν | <i>conj</i> (+infinitive) before (+indic., or +ἄν and subj.) until |
| καὶ ... καὶ | <i>conj</i> | both ... and | | |
| καὶπερ | <i>adv</i> | although | | |
| καῖτοι | <i>part</i> | and further, and yet | πρότερον | <i>adv</i> before/ earlier |
| μάλα | <i>adv</i> | and further, and yet | πῶς | <i>adv</i> how? |
| μάλιστα | <i>adv</i> | most | πως | <i>adv</i> in any/some way |
| μᾶλλον | <i>adv</i> | more, rather | τε | <i>conj</i> and |
| μέν ... δέ | <i>conj</i> | on the one hand ... on the other hand | τοι | <i>part</i> certainly, indeed |
| | | | τότε | <i>adv</i> then |
| μέχρι | <i>conj</i> | as long as; until | ὑστερον | <i>adv</i> later |
| μή | <i>adv</i> | not | ώς | <i>conj</i> in order that |
| | <i>conj</i> | that, lest (with fear) | ώς | <i>conj</i> as, since, because |
| μηδέ | <i>conj</i> | and not | -ώς | <i>adv</i> with adjective stem |
| | <i>adv</i> | not even | ώστε | <i>conj</i> so as, so that |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

PRONOUNS

| | | |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| α | | |
| ἀλλήλων | one another | |
| αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό | same; -self, -selves; him, her, it, them | |
| ε | | |
| ἐαυτοῦ, ἐαυτῆς, ἐαυτοῦ | himself, herself, itself (<i>reflexive</i>) | |
| ἐγώ | I (<i>personal</i>) | |
| ἐκεῖνος, ἐκείνη, ἐκεῖνο | this, that (far away) | |
| ἐμαυτοῦ, ἐμαυτῆς | myself (<i>reflexive</i>) | |
| η | | |
| ἡμεῖς | we (<i>personal</i>) | |
| ἡμῶν αὐτῶν | ourselves (<i>reflexive</i>) | |
| ο | | |
| οδε, ᾧδε, τόδε | this (here, in this place) | |
| οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο | this, that (i.e. “this” man, “that” place) | |
| ς | | |
| σύ | you (<i>personal singular</i>) | |
| σεαυτοῦ, σεαυτῆς | yourself (<i>reflexive</i>) | |
| σός, σή, σόν | your, yours (<i>addressing one person</i>) | |
| σφῶν αὐτῶν | themselves | |
| τ | | |
| τίς, τί | who? which? what? (<i>interrogative</i>) | |
| τις, τι | some[one/thing]; any[one/thing] | |
| υ | | |
| νόμεῖς | you (<i>personal plural</i>) | |
| νόμῶν αὐτῶν | yourselves (<i>reflexive</i>) | |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

ADJECTIVES

α

| | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν | good |
| ἄδηλος, ἄδηλον | unclear, uncertain |
| ἄδικος, ἄδικον | unjust |
| ἀθάνατος, ἀθάνατον | undying, immortal |
| Ἀθηναῖος, Ἀθηναία, Ἀθηναῖον | Athenian |
| αἰσχρός, αἰσχρά, αἰσχρόν | ugly, shameful |
| αἴτιος, αίτια, αἴτιον | responsible (for), guilty (of) (+ genitive) |
| ἀληθής, ἀληθές | true, real |
| ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο | another, other |
| ἄλογος, ἄλογον | unreasoning, unreasonable, irrational |
| ἄλυπος ἄλυπον | without pain |
| ἀμαθής, ἀμαθές | ignorant, stupid |
| ἀνάξιος, ἀνάξιον | unworthy (+ genitive) |
| ἄξιος, ἄξια, ἄξιον | worthy, worth (+ genitive) |
| ἄπας, ἄπασα, ἄπαν | all, quite all |
| ἄφρων, ἄφρον | senseless, foolish |

β

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| βάρβαρος, βάρβαρον | non-Greek, foreign |
| βαρύς, βαρεία, βαρύ | heavy |

δ

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν | fearsome, marvelous, clever |
| δεύτερος, δευτέρα, δεύτερον | second |
| δῆλος, δήλη, δῆλον | clear, visible |
| δικαιος, δικαια, δικαιον | just |

ε

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| ἔκαστος, ἔκάστη, ἔκαστον | each (of many); (pl.) each (of several groups), all (considered singly) |
| ἐκεῖνος, ἐκείνη, ἐκεῖνο | that (demonstrative) |
| ἐλεύθερος, ἐλευθέρα, ἐλεύθερον | free (+ genitive) |
| ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν | my; (as substantive) mine |
| ἔμπειρος, ἔμπειρον | experienced in, acquainted with (+ gen) |
| ἔτερος, ἔτέρα, ἔτερον | the other (of two) |
| εὐγενής, εὐγενές | well-born, noble |
| εὐδαιμων, εὐδαιμον | fortunate, wealthy, happy |
| εὐτυχής, εὐτυχές | lucky |
| ἐχθρός, ἐχθρά, ἐχθρόν | hated, hostile; (as substantive) enemy |

η

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ἡδύς, ἡδεῖα, ἡδύ | pleasant, glad |
| ἡμέτερος, ἡμετέρα, ἡμέτερον | our; (as substantive) ours |

ι

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| ιερός, ιερά, ιερόν | holy, sacred to (+ genitive) |
| ἰκανός, ικανή, ικανόν | sufficient, capable |
| ἴσος, ίση, ίσον | equal, fair; flat |

κ

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| κακός, κακή, κακόν | bad, evil |
| καινός, καινή, καινόν | new, strange |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

ADJECTIVES

| | |
|--|--|
| καλός, καλή, καλόν κοινός, κοινή, κοινόν | beautiful, noble, good common |
| λ Λακεδαιμόνιος, Λακεδαιμονία, Λακεδαιμόνιον | Spartan (<i>used of persons</i>) |
| μ μακρός, μακρά, μακρόν μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα μέσος, μέση, μέσον μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν μόνος, μόνη, μόνον μονόστιχος, μονόστιχον | long, tall big, great, large middle (of) no one, nothing small, short alone consisting of one line |
| ν νέος, νέα, νέον | new, young |
| ο οῖος, οῖα, οῖον οῖος τ' είμι όλιγος, ολίγη, ολίγον ὅμοιος, ὁμοια, ὁμοιον όξυς, ὀξεῖα, ὀξύ όρθος, ὄρθη, ὄρθόν ὅσος, ὅση, ὅσον | such as, of the sort which; what sort of! be able little; (pl.) few like (+ dative) sharp, keen straight, correct as much/many as, as large as; how much/many!, how large! no one, nothing |
| οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν | |
| π παλαιός, παλαιά, παλαιόν παράκαιρος, παράκαιρον πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν ποῖς, ποια, ποῖον πολέμιο, πολεμία, πολέμιον πολύς, πολλή, πολύ πονηρός, πονηρά, πονηρόν πόσος, πόση, πόσον πότερος, ποτέρα, πότερον πρότερος, προτέρα, πρότερον πρώτος, πρώτη, πρώτον | old, aged, ancient ill-timed all, every; whole of what kind? hostile (+ dative) many worthless, evil, base how much/many?, how large? which (of two) former, superior first |
| ρ ράδιος, ραδια, ράδιον | easy |
| ς σαφής, σαφές σεμνός, σεμνή, σεμνόν σός, σή, σόν σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν σύμπας, σύμπασα, σύμπαν | clear, distinct august, honorable your; (as substantive) yours wise, skilled all together |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

ADJECTIVES

σφέτερος αὐτῶν
σώφρων, σῶφρον

their (own)
prudent, temperate

τ

ταχύς, ταχεῖα, ταχύ
τέταρτος, τετάρτη, τέταρτον
τοιοῦτος, τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτο / τοιοῦτον
τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο/ τοσοῦτον
τρίτος, τρίτη, τρίτον
τῷ ὄντι

quick, swift
fourth
of this/that sort, such (as this)
so much/many, so large
third
really, truly; with respect to what is/reality

υ

ὑμέτερος, ὑμετέρα, ὑμέτερον
ὑστερος, ὑστέρα, ὑστερον
ὑστατος, ὑστάτη, ὑστατον

your; (as substantive) yours
later
last

φ

φιλος, φιλη, φιλον
φοβερός, φοβερά, φοβερόν

dear, beloved, one's own
fearful

χ

χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν

difficult, harsh

ψ

ψευδής, ψευδές

false, lying

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

NOUNS

α

| | |
|---|------------------------------|
| ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ | market place |
| ἄγγελος, ἄγγέλου, ὁ | messenger |
| ἀγών, ἀγῶνος, ὁ | contest, struggle |
| ἀδελφός, ἀδελφοῦ, ὁ (<i>voc.</i> ἀδελφε) | brother |
| ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό | prize |
| αἴξ, αἰγός, ὁ <i>or</i> ἡ | goat |
| αίτια, αίτιας, ἡ | responsibility, guilt; cause |
| ἀλήθεια, ἀληθείας, ἡ | truth, reality |
| ἀμαθία, ἀμαθίας, ἡ | ignorance, stupidity |
| ἀμαρτίᾳ, ἀμαρτίας, ἡ | mistake, error |
| ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ | man |
| ἄνθρωπος, ἄνθρωπου, ὁ | man, human being |
| ἄργυρος, ἄργυρου, ὁ | silver |
| ἀργύριον, ἄργυρίου, τό | small coin; money |
| ἀρετή, ἀρετῆς, ἡ | excellence, virtue |
| Ἀριστοφάνης, Ἀριστοφάνους, ὁ | Aristophanes (comic poet) |
| ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ | beginning; rule, empire |
| ἄρχων, ἄρχοντος, ὁ | ruler; archon |
| ἀσπις, ἀσπιδος, ἡ | shield |
| ἄστυ, ἄστεως, τό | town |

β

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| βασιλεύς, βασιλέως, ὁ | king |
| βιβλίον, βιβλίου, τό | book |
| βιος, βιου, ὁ | life, means of living |
| βουλὴ, βουλῆς, ἡ | will; council |

γ

| | |
|--|--|
| γάμος, γάμου, ὁ | wedding, marriage |
| γένος, γένους, τό | race, kind |
| γέρων, γέροντος, ὁ | old man |
| γέφυρα, γεφύρας, ἡ | bridge |
| γῆ, γῆς, ἡ | earth, land |
| γνώμη, γνώμης, ἡ | opinion, judgment |
| γράμμα, γράμματος, τό | letter (of the alphabet); documents (<i>pl.</i>) |
| γραφεύς, γραφέως, ὁ | writer; painter |
| γραφή, γραφῆς, ἡ | indictment |
| γραφική, γραφικῆς, ἡ | writing; painting |
| γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ (<i>voc.</i> γύναι) | woman; wife |

δ

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| δαιμων, δαιμονος, ὁ <i>or</i> ἡ | god, goddess, divine being |
| δημιουργός, δημιουργοῦ, ὁ | skilled workman |
| δῆμος, δήμου, ὁ | the people |
| Δημοσθένης, Δημοσθένους, ὁ | Demosthenes |
| δημοκρατία, δημοκρατίας, ἡ | democracy |
| διδάσκαλος, διδασκάλου, ὁ | teacher |
| δικη, δικης, ἡ | justice; lawsuit |
| δόξα, δόξης, ἡ | expectation, belief; reputation, glory |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

NOUNS

| | |
|--|---|
| δουλείā, δουλείāς, ἡ | slavery |
| δοῦλος, δούλου, ὁ | slave |
| δύναμις, δυνάμεως, ἡ | strength, power |
| δῶρον, δώρου, τό | gift; bribe (<i>especially in plural</i>) |
| ε | |
| εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ἡ | peace |
| ἐκκλησίā, ἐκκλησίāς, ἡ | assembly |
| ἐλευθερίā, ἐλευθερίāς, ἡ | freedom |
| Ἐλλην, Ἐλληνος, ὁ | a Greek |
| ἐλπίς, ἐλπίδος, ἡ | hope, expectation |
| ἐμπειρία, ἐμπειρίας, ἡ | experience, practice |
| έορτή, ἔορτῆς, ἡ | festival |
| ἐπιδειξις, ἐπιδειξεως, ἡ | display, demonstration |
| ἐπιστήμη, ἐπιστήμης, ἡ | knowledge |
| ἔπος, ἔπους, τό | word; (<i>pl. sometimes</i>) epic poetry |
| ἔργον, ἔργου, τό | work, deed |
| έρμηνεύς, ἔρμηνέως, ὁ | interpreter |
| ἔρως, ἔρωτος, ὁ (<i>voc. ἔρως</i>) | love |
| έταιρος, ἔταιρου, ὁ | companion |
| Εὐριπίδης, Εὐριπίδου, ὁ (<i>voc. Εὐριπίδη</i>) | Euripides (tragic poet) |
| ζ | |
| Ζεύς, Διός, ὁ | Zeus |
| ζωγράφος, ζωγράφου, ὁ | painter |
| ζῷον, ζώου, τό | animal |
| η | |
| ἡγεμών, ἡγεμόνος, ὁ | leader |
| ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ | day |
| θ | |
| θάλαττα, θαλάττης, ἡ | sea |
| θάνατος, θανάτου, ὁ | death |
| θέατρον, θεάτρου, τό | theater |
| θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ or ἡ | god, goddess |
| θυγάτηρ, θυγατρός, ἡ | daughter |
| θυσία, θυσίας, ἡ | sacrifice |
| ι | |
| ιατρός, ιατροῦ, ὁ | doctor |
| ἱερεύς, ιερέως, ὁ | priest |
| ἱερόν, ιεροῦ, τό | shrine |
| ἵππεύς, ιππέως, ὁ | horseman |
| ἵππος, ιππου, ὁ or ἡ | horse, mare |
| κ | |
| καιρός, καιροῦ, ὁ | right moment |
| κάλλος, κάλλους, τό | beauty |
| καρπός, καρποῦ, ὁ | fruit |
| κέρδος, κέρδους, τό | gain, profit |
| κῆρυξ, κήρυκος, ὁ (<i>dat. pl. κήρυξι[ν]</i>) | herald |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

NOUNS

| | |
|--|---|
| κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ | danger |
| κλέπτης, κλέπτου, ὁ | thief |
| κλοπή, κλοπῆς, ἡ | theft |
| κράτος, κράτους, τό | strength, power |
| κριτής, κριτοῦ, ὁ | judge |
| λ | |
| λίθος, λίθου, ὁ | stone |
| λιμήν, λιμένος, ὁ | harbor |
| λόγος, λόγου, ὁ | word, speech, story |
| λύπη, λύπης, ἡ | pain, grief |
| μ | |
| μαθητής, μαθητοῦ, ὁ | student, pupil |
| μάχη, μάχης, ἡ | battle |
| μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ | mother |
| μηχανή, μηχανῆς, ἡ | device, machine |
| μοῖρα, μοίρας, ἡ | fate |
| μούσα, μούσης, ἡ | muse |
| ν | |
| ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ | ship |
| νεανιας, νεανιου, ὁ | young man |
| νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ | island |
| νίκη, νίκης, ἡ | victory |
| νόμος, νόμου, ὁ | custom, law |
| νόσος, νόσου, ἡ | sickness |
| νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ | night |
| ξ | |
| ξένος, ξένου, ὁ | guest-friend, host, stranger, foreigner |
| ξιφος, ξιφους, τό | sword |
| ο | |
| οδός, οδοῦ, ἡ | road |
| οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ | house |
| οἶνος, οἴνου, ὁ | wine |
| Ὀμηρος, Όμήρου, ὁ | Homer |
| ὄνομα, ὄνοματος, τό | name |
| ὅπλον, ὅπλου, τό | tool; (<i>pl.</i>) weapons |
| όπλιτης, όπλιτου, ὁ | hoplite, heavy-armed foot-soldier |
| όφθαλμός, όφθαλμοῦ, ὁ | eye |
| π | |
| πάθος, πάθους, τό | experience, suffering |
| παῖς, παιδός, ὁ or ἡ (<i>gen. pl.</i> παιδῶν) | child |
| πατήρ, πόλεως, ἡ | father |
| πεδίον, πεδίου, τό | plain; female genitals |
| πειρα, πειρας, ἡ | trial, attempt; experience |
| ποίημα, ποιήματος, τό | poem |
| ποιητής, ποιητοῦ, ὁ | poet, author |
| πόλεμος, πολέμου, ὁ | war |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

NOUNS

| | |
|---|--|
| πόλις, πόλεως, ἡ | city |
| πολιτεία, πολῖτεῖα, ἡ | government, constitution, commonwealth |
| πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ | citizen |
| πούς, ποδός, ὁ (<i>voc. πούς</i>) | foot |
| πρᾶγμα, πράγματος, τό | deed, affair, thing |
| ρ | |
| ρήτορική, ρήτορικῆς, ἡ | rhetoric |
| ρήτωρ, ρήτορος, ὁ | public speaker |
| σ | |
| σιγή, σιγῆς, ἡ | silence |
| σοφιᾶ, σοφιᾶς, ἡ | wisdom, skill |
| στάδιον, σταδίου, τό | stade (<i>circa 600 feet</i>) |
| στάσις, στάσεως, ἡ | civil strife, faction |
| στέφανος, στεφάνου, ὁ | crown, wreath |
| στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ὁ | general |
| στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ | soldier |
| στρατός, στρατοῦ, ὁ | army |
| σύμμαχος, συμμάχου, ὁ | ally |
| Σωκράτης, Σωκράτους, ὁ | Sokrates |
| σῶμα, σώματος, τό | body |
| σωτήρ, σωτῆρος, ὁ (<i>voc. σῶτερ</i>) | saviour |
| σωφροσύνη, σωφροσύνης, ἡ | prudence, self-control, moderation |
| τ | |
| τεῖχος, τειχους, τό | city wall |
| τέλος, τέλους, τό | end; power |
| τέχνη, τέχνης, ἡ | art, skill, craft |
| τίμη, τίμης, ἡ | honour; price |
| τόπος, τόπου, ὁ | place |
| τράπεζα, τραπέζης, ἡ | table, money-changer's table, bank |
| τρόπαιον, τροπαιου, τό | trophy, victory monument |
| τρόπος, τρόπου, ὁ | way, manner; character |
| τύχη, τύχης, ἡ | fortune, chance |
| υ | |
| ὕβρις, ὕβρεως, ἡ | insolence |
| ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τό | water |
| φ | |
| φάλαγξ, φάλαγγος, ἡ | line of battle, phalanx |
| φιλος, φιλου, ὁ | friend |
| φιλιᾶ, φιλιᾶς, ἡ | friendship |
| φόβος, φόβου, ὁ | fear |
| φονεύς, φονέως, ὁ | murderer, killer |
| φόνος, φόνου, ὁ | murder, killing |
| φύλαξ, φύλακος, ὁ | guard |
| φύσις, φύσεως, ἡ | nature |
| χ | |
| χάρις, χαριτος, ἡ | grace, favour, gratitude |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

NOUNS

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| χειρ, χειρός, ἡ (dat. pl. χερσι[ν]) | hand |
| χορευτής, χορευτοῦ, ὁ | choral dancer |
| χορός, χοροῦ, ὁ | dance; chorus |
| χρῆμα, χρήματος, τό | thing; (pl.) goods, property, money |
| χρόνος, χρόνου, ὁ | time |
| χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ὁ | gold |
| χώρα, χώρας, ἡ | land, country |

Ψ

| | |
|---------------------|----------------|
| ψεῦδος, ψεύδους, τό | falsehood, lie |
| ψυχή, ψυχῆς, ἡ | soul |

NUMERALS

| | ONE | | | TWO |
|-----|------|------|------|-------|
| | M | F | N | M/F/N |
| Nom | εἷς | μία | ἓν | δύο |
| Gen | ἐνός | μιᾶς | ἐνός | δυοῖν |
| Dat | ἐνὶ | μιᾷ | ἐνὶ | δυοῖν |
| Acc | ἐνα | μίαν | ἓν | δύο |

THREE

FOUR

| | M/F | N | M/F | N |
|-----|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| Nom | τρεῖς | τρία | τέτταρες | τέτταρα |
| Gen | τριῶν | τριῶν | τεττάρων | τεττάρων |
| Dat | τρισὶ(ν) | τρισὶ(ν) | τέτταρσι(ν) | τέτταρσι(ν) |
| Acc | τρεῖς | τρία | τέτταρας | τέτταρα |

| | |
|-------|-------|
| πέντα | five |
| έξ | six |
| έπτα | seven |
| όκτω | eight |
| έννέα | nine |
| δέκα | ten |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

| | PROTASIS | APODOSIS |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| FUTURE MORE VIVID | ἐάν + subjunctive ὅσ/ή/ό + ἄν + subjunctive <i>does</i> | future indicative <i>will do</i> |
| FUTURE LESS VIVID | εἰ + optative ὅσ/ή/ό + optative <i>should do</i> | optative + ἄν <i>would do</i> |
| PRESENT GENERAL | ἐάν + subjunctive ὅσ/ή/ό + ἄν + subjunctive <i>does</i> | present indicative <i>does</i> |
| PAST GENERAL | εἰ + optative ὅσ/ή/ό + optative <i>did</i> | imperfect indicative <i>did</i> |
| PRESENT CONTRAFACTUAL | εἰ + imperfect indicative ὅσ/ή/ό + imperfect indicative <i>were doing</i> | imperfect indicative + ἄν <i>would be doing</i> |
| PAST CONTRAFACTUAL | εἰ + aorist indicative ὅσ/ή/ό + aorist indicative <i>had done</i> | aorist indicative + ἄν <i>would have done</i> |

TEMPORAL CLAUSES

| | PROTASIS | APODOSIS |
|---------------------|--|-----------------------|
| PAST DEFINITE | past tense indicative | past tense indicative |
| <i>Prior</i> | ἐπει, ἐπιδή ("after/when") + past ind | |
| <i>Simultaneous</i> | ὅτε ("when") + aor/imp ind | |
| | present or aorist subjunctive | present indicative |
| <i>Prior</i> | ἐπειδάν ("after/when[ever]") + aor sub | |
| <i>Simultaneous</i> | ὅταν ("when[ever]") + pres/aor sub | |
| | present or aorist optative | imperfect indicative |
| <i>Prior</i> | ἐπει, ἐπιδή ("after/when[ever]") + aor opt | |
| <i>Simultaneous</i> | ὅτε ("whenever") + pres/aor opt | |
| | present or aorist subjunctive | future indicative |
| <i>Prior</i> | ἐπειδάν ("after/when") + aor sub | |
| <i>Simultaneous</i> | ὅταν ("when") + pres/aor sub | |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|-------|---|
| ἀνα- | up, up to | μετα- | <i>sharing or changing</i> |
| ἀπο- | away from | παρα- | <i>beside</i> |
| δια- | through, in different directions | -περ | <i>adds force to word</i> |
| εἰσ- | into, in, on | περι- | <i>all around; very, exceedingly</i> |
| | | προ- | <i>forward, on behalf of, before</i> |
| ἐκ-, ἐξ- | out of; thoroughly | προσ- | <i>to, against; besides</i> |
| ἐπι- | upon, over, against, | συν- | <i>with, together</i> |
| | | ὑπερ- | <i>over; greatly; on behalf of</i> |
| | after | ὑπο- | <i>under; secretly; gradually; slightly</i> |
| κατα- | down; against | | |

CONTRACTIONS

| α | | ε | | ο | |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| αε > α | αο > ω | εε > ει | εο > ου | οε > ου | οο > ου |
| αει > α | αοι > φ | εει > ει | εοι > οι | οει > οι | οοι > οι |
| αη > α | αου > ω | εη > η | εου > ου | οη > ω | οου > ου |
| αη > α | αω > ω | εη > η | εω > ω | οη > οι | οω > ω |

| | SIMPLE ASPECT | PROGRESSIVE / REPEATED ASPECT | COMPLETED ASPECT |
|--------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| PRESENT TIME | | PRESENT TENSE <i>I am falling</i> <i>I fall (habitually)</i> | PERFECT TENSE <i>I have fallen</i> |
| PAST TIME | AORIST TENSE <i>I fell</i> | IMPERFECT TENSE <i>I was falling</i> <i>I used to fall</i> <i>I fell (habitually)</i> | PLUPERFECT TENSE <i>I had fallen</i> |
| FUTURE TIME | FUTURE TENSE <i>I will fall</i> | FUTURE TENSE <i>I will be falling</i> <i>I will fall (habitually)</i> | FUTURE PERFECT TENSE <i>I will have fallen</i> |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

| VERBS | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---|---|------------|-----------|
| I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| άγγέλλω | άγγελῶ | ηγγειλα announce | ηγγελκα | ηγγελμαι | ηγγέθην |
| ἄγω | ἄξω | ηγαγον lead | ῆχα | ῆγμαι | ῆχθην |
| ἀδικέω | ἀδικήσω | ηδικησα do wrong, wrong | ηδικηκα | ηδικημαι | ηδικήθην |
| αίρέω | αίρήσω | εῖλον take, capture; (<i>middle</i>) choose | ηρηκα | ηρημαι | ηρέθην |
| αἰσθάνομαι | αἰσθήσομαι | ησθόμην perceive (+ <i>genitive</i> or <i>accusative</i>) | - | ησθημαι | - |
| αἰσχύνομαι | αἰσχυνοῦμαι | - be ashamed, feel shame before | - | ησχυμμαι | ησχύνθην |
| ἀκούω | ἀκούσομαι | ηκουσα | άκηκοα | - | ηκούσθην |
| hear (+ <i>accusative</i> of thing heard / + <i>genitive</i> of person heard); be spoken of | | | | | |
| ἀμαρτάνω | ἀμαρτήσομαι | ημαρτον | ήμαρτηκα | ήμαρτημαι | ήμαρτήθην |
| miss (+ <i>genitive</i>); make a mistake, do wrong | | | | | |
| ἀνατιθημι | | | | | |
| ἀναβαίνω | | set up, dedicate | | | |
| - | | | | | |
| ἀνερήσομαι | ἀνηρόμην | | | | |
| ἀξιόω | ἀξιώσω | ηξιωσα think worthy of, think it right, expect | ηξιωκα | ηξιωμαι | ηξιώθην |
| | | άπωλεσα | άπολώλεκα | | |
| ἀπόλλημι | ἀπολῶ | (trans.)/ ἀπωλόμην (<i>intrans.</i>) | (trans.)/ ἀπόλωλα (<i>intrans.</i>) | - | - |
| kill, lose; (<i>mid. and intrans.</i>) die, cease to exist | | | | | |
| ἀποκρίνομαι | ἀποκρινοῦμαι | ἀπεκρινάμην | - | ἀποκέριμαι | - |
| | | answer | | | |
| ἄρχω | ἄρξω | ηρξα | ηρχα | ηργμαι | ηρχθην |
| rule, command (+ <i>genitive</i>); (<i>middle</i>) begin (+ <i>genitive</i>) | | | | | |
| ἀποδέχομαι | - | - | - | - | - |
| ἀποδιδωμι | | receive favorably, accept | | | |
| ἀποθνήσκω | ἀποθανοῦμαι, | ἀπέθανον die | τέθνηκα | - | - |
| ἀποκτείνω | ἀποκτενῶ | ἀπέκτεινα | ἀπέκτονα kill | - | - |
| ἀφίημι | ἀφήσω | ἀφῆκα | ἀφεῖκα | ἀφεῖμαι | ἀφείθην |
| | | send forth, send away; let go, neglect | | | |
| ἀφικνέομαι | ἀφίξομαι | ἀφικόμην | - | ἀφίγμαι | - |
| | | arrive | | | |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

| VERBS | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| ἀφιοστημι | ἀποστήσω | ἀπέστησα (<i>trans</i>)/ ἀπέστην (<i>intrans</i>) | ἀφέστηκα (<i>intrans</i>) | ἀφέσταμαι | ἀπεστάθην |
| | | <i>(trans)</i> cause to revolt; (<i>mid or intrans</i>) revolt | | | |
| β | | | | | |
| βάλλω | βαλῶ | ἔβαλον throw; hit (with thrown object) | βέβληκα -ἔβην | βέβλημαι | ἐβλήθην |
| βαίνω | -βήσομαι | βέβηκα walk, step, go; (<i>perfect</i>) stand | | | |
| βλάπτω | βλάψω | ἔβλαψα hurt, harm | βέβλαφα | βέβλαμμαι | ἐβλάβην/ ἐβλάφθην |
| βουλεύω | βουλεύσω | ἔβούλευσα deliberate on, plan; (<i>mid.</i>) take counsel with oneself, deliberate | βεβούλευκα | βεβούλευμαι | ἐβουλεύθην |
| βούλομαι | βουλήσομαι | want | | | |
| γ | | | | | |
| γιγνομαι | γενήσομαι | ἔγενόμην be born; become; happen | γέγονα | γεγένημαι | - |
| γιγνώσκω | γνώσομαι | ἔγνων perceive, recognize, know | ἔγνωκα | ἔγνωσμαι | ἐγνώσθην |
| γράφω | γράψω | ἔγραψα write, draw; (<i>middle</i>) note down, cause to be written; indict | γέγραφα | γέγραμμαι | ἐγράφην |
| δ | | | | | |
| δεῖ | δεήσει | ἐδέησε(ν) it is necessary, must; there is need | - | - | - |
| δεικνυμι | δειζω | ἔδειξα show | δέδειχα | δέδειγμαι | ἐδειχθην |
| δέχομαι | δέξομαι | ἔδεξάμην receive; welcome | - | δέδεγμαι | - |
| δηλόω | δηλώσω | ἔδήλωσα make clear, show | δεδήλωκα | δεδήλωμαι | ἐδήλωθην |
| διαφέρω | | carry through; be different from, excel (+ <i>genitive</i>) | | | |
| διδάσκω | διδάξω | ἔδιδαξα teach; (<i>middle</i>) cause (someone) to be taught | δεδιδαχα | δεδιδαγμαι | ἐδιδάχθην |
| διδωμι | δώσω | ἔδωκα give | δέδωκα | δέδομαι | ἐδόθην |
| δοκέω | δόξω | ἔδοξα seem, think | | δέδογμαι | -ἐδόχθην |
| δουλεύω | δουλεύσω | ἔδούλευσα be a slave (+ <i>dative</i>) | δεδούλευκα | - | - |
| δύναμαι | δυνήσομαι | be able | | | |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

| VERBS | | | | | |
|--------------|--|---|-------------------|----------|-----------|
| I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| ε | | | | | |
| ἐθέλω | ἐθελήσω | ἠθέλησα be willing, wish | ἠθέληκα | - | - |
| είμι | ἔσομαι | - | - | - | - |
| | | be | | | |
| ἐκπῆπτω | | | | | |
| | | be driven out, be banished | | | |
| ἐλαύνω | ἐλῶ (ἐλάω) | ἠλασα drive, march | -ἐλήλακα | ἐλήλαμαι | ἠλάθην |
| ἐπανισταμαι | ἐπαναστήσομαι | ἐπανέστην | ἐπανέστηκα | - | - |
| | | rise in insurrection against (+ dative) | | | |
| ἐπιβουλεύω | | plot against (+ dative) | | | |
| ἐπιδεικνυμαι | | | show off, display | | |
| ἐπίσταμαι, | ἐπιστήσομαι | - | - | - | ἢπιστήθην |
| | | | know | | |
| ἐπομαι | ἔψομαι | ἐσπόμην | - | - | - |
| | | follow, pursue (+ dative) | | | |
| - | ἐρήσομαι | ἠρόμην ask | - | - | - |
| ἐρωτάω | ἐρωτήσω | ἠρώτησα ask, question | ἠρώτηκα | ἠρώτημαι | ἠρωτήθην |
| ἔρχομαι | ἔλεύσομαι | ῆλθον come, go ἔξεστι(v) | ἔλήλυθα | - | - |
| | | (impersonal verb) it is allowed, it is possible ἔστι(v) | | | |
| εύρισκω | εύρησω | ηὗρον find, discover | ηὕρηκα | ηὕρημαι | ηὕρεθην |
| ἔχω | ἔξω/σχήσω | ἔσχον | ἔσχηκα | -ἔσχημαι | - |
| | have, hold; be able; (+ adv.) be; (mid.) cling to, be next to (+ gen.) | | | | |
| ζ | | | | | |
| ζητέω | ζητήσω | ἐζήτησα | ἐζήτηκα | - | ἐζητήθην |
| | | seek | | | |
| η | | | | | |
| ἡγέομαι | ἡγήσομαι | ἡγησάμην, lead the way; be commander; rule (+ genitive); believe | - | ἥγημαι | ἥγήθην |
| ῆκω | ῆξω | - | - | - | - |
| | | have come, be present | | | |
| θ | | | | | |
| θάπτω | θάψω | ἔθαψα | - | τέθαμμαι | ἐτάφην |
| | | bury | | | |
| θύω | θύσω | ἔθυσα | τέθυκα | τέθυμαι | ἐτύθην |
| | sacrifice; (middle) cause a sacrifice to be made, consult the gods/oracles | | | | |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

| VERBS | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|------------------------|-------------------|---|
| I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| ἱημι | -ῆσω | -ῆκα release, hurl, send | -εῖκα | -εῖμαι | -εῖθην |
| ἴστημι | στήσω | ἔστησα (trans)/ ἔστην (intrans) | ἔστηκα (intrans) | ἔσταμαι | ἔστάθην make stand; (<i>middle or intrans</i>) stand |
| κ | | | | | |
| καθιστημι | καταστήσω | κατέστησα (trans)/ κατέστην (intrans) | καθέστηκα (intrans) | καθέσταμαι | κατεστάθην (trans) appoint, establish, put into a state; (intrans) be established, be appointed, enter into a state |
| καλέω | καλῶ | ἐκάλεσα | κέκληκα | κέκλημαι | ἐκλήθην call |
| καταλύω | | | destroy; dissolve | | |
| κεῖμαι | κείσομαι | - | - | - | - |
| κελεύω | κελεύσω | ἐκέλευσα | κεκέλευκα | κεκέλευσμαι | ἐκελεύσθην order, command |
| κλέπτω | κλέψω | ἐκλεψα | κέκλοφα | κέκλεμμαι | ἐκλάπην steal |
| κρίνω | κρινῶ | ἐκρῖνα | κέκρικα | κέκριμαι | ἐκρίθην separate, decide, judge |
| κωλύω | κωλύσω | ἐκώλυσα | κεκώλυκα | κεκώλυμαι | ἐκωλύθην hinder, prevent |
| λ | | | | | |
| λαμβάνω | λήψομαι | ἔλαβον | εἵληφα | εἵλημμαι | ἐλήφθην take |
| λανθάνω | λήσω | ἔλαθον | λέληθα | - | - |
| escape the notice of (+ accusative) | | | | | |
| λέγω | έρω/ λέξω | εἶπον/ ἔλέξα | εἴρηκα | εἴρημαι/ λέλεγμαι | ἐλέχθην/ ἐρρήθην say, speak |
| λείπω | λείψω | ἔλιπον | λέλοιπα | λέλειμμαι | ἐλείφθην leave, leave behind |
| λύω | λύσω | ἔλυσα | λέλυκα | λέλυμαι | ἔλύθην unbind, free, release; dissolve; destroy; (<i>middle</i>) unbind self, cause freedom, ransom |
| μ | | | | | |
| μανθάνω | μαθήσομαι | ἔμαθον | μεμάθηκα | - | - |
| μάχομαι | μαχοῦμαι | ἔμαχεσάμην | - | μεμάχημαι | - |
| fight (+ dative) | | | | | |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

VERBS

| I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
|--------------|----------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
| μέλλω | μελλήσω | έμέλλησα | - | - | - |
| | | be about to, be likely to (+ future infin.); delay | | | |
| μένω | μενῶ | έμεινα | μεμένηκα | - | - |
| | | remain, stay | | | |
| μεταδιδωμι | | give a share to | | | |
| μετανισταμαι | μεταναστήσομαι | μετανέστην | μετανέστηκα | - | - |
| | | migrate | | | |
| μηχανάομαι | μηχανήσομαι | έμηχανησάμην | - | μεμηχάνημαι | - |
| | | contrive, devise | | | |
| V | | | | | |
| νίκάω | νίκήσω | ένικησα | νενικηκα | νενικημαι | ένικήθην |
| | | win; conquer | | | |
| νόμιζω | νομιῶ | ένόμισα | νενόμικα | νενόμισμαι | ένομίσθην |
| | | consider, think, believe | | | |
| O | | | | | |
| οἶδα | εἴσομαι | - | - | - | - |
| | | know | | | |
| όράω | όψομαι | εἶδον | έόρακα or έώρακα | έώραμαι or ώμμαι | ώφθην |
| | | see | | | |
| π | | | | | |
| παιδεύω | παιδεύσω | έπαιδευσα | πεπαιδευκα | πεπαιδευμαι | έπαιδεύθην |
| | | educate, teach; (middle) cause someone to be educated or taught | | | |
| παραγιγνομαι | | be present, be with (+ dative) | | | |
| παραδιδωμι | | hand over, surrender; hand down | | | |
| παραμένω | | stand fast; stay behind | | | |
| πάσχω | πεισομαι | ἔπαθον | πέπονθα | - | - |
| | | suffer, have done to one | | | |
| παύω | παύσω | ἔπαυσα | πέλαυκα | πέπαυμαι | έπαύθην |
| | | make stop, stop; (middle) stop (oneself), cease (<i>intransitive</i>) | | | |
| πείθω | πείσω | ἔπεισα | πέπεικα | πέπεισμαι | έπείσθην |
| | | persuade; (middle) persuade oneself, obey (+ dative) | | | |
| πέμπω | πέμψω | ἔπεμψα | πέπομφα | πέπεμμαι | έπέμφθην |
| | | send | | | |
| πῖπτω | πεσοῦμαι | ἔπεσον | πέπτωκα | - | - |
| | | fall | | | |
| πιστεύω | πιστεύσω | έπιστευσα | πεπίστευκα | πεπίστευμαι | έπιστεύθην |
| | | trust (+ dative) | | | |
| ποιέω | ποιήσω | έποιησα | πεποιηκα | πεποιημαι | έποιήθην |
| | | make; do | | | |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

VERBS

| I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|--|
| πολῖτεύω | πολῖτεύσω | ἐπολίτευσα | πεπολίτευκα | πεπολίτευμαι | ἐπολίτεύθην live as a citizen; conduct the government; (<i>passive</i>) be governed |
| πράττω | πράξω | ἔπραξα | πέπραχα/ | πέπραγμαι | ἐπράχθην πέπραγα do; fare |
| προδίδωμι | | | | | |
| πυνθάνομαι | πεύσομαι | ἐπυθόμην | - | πέπυσμαι | - inquire, learn by inquiry |

ς

συμβουλεύω

advise, counsel (+ *dative*); (*mid.*) consult with (+*dative*)

συμφέρω

bring together; be useful or profitable; (*impersonal*) it is expedient

συνίημι

συνήσω

συνῆκα

συνεῖκα

συνεῖμαι

συνείθην

understand, comprehend

σύνοιδα

be aware, know (+ *dative*)

σώζω

σώσω

ἔσωσα

σέσωκα

σέσωσμαι/
σέσωμαι

ἐσώθην

save

τ

τάττω

τάξω

ἔταξα

τέταχα

τέταγμαι

ἐτάχθην

draw up in order, station, appoint; (*middle*) fall into order of battle

τελευτάω

τελευτήσω

ἐτελεύτησα

τετελεύτηκα

τετελεύτημαι

ἐτελευτήθην

finish; die

τιθημι

θήσω

ἔθηκα

τέθηκα

τελθεῖμαι

ἐτέθην

put

τιμάω

τιμήσω

ἔτιμησα

τετιμηκα

τετιμημαι

ἐτιμήθην

honour

τρέπω

τρέψω

ἔτρεψα/

τέτροφα

τέτραμμαι

ἐτράπην/
ἐτρέφθην

turn; (*mid., aorist passive*) turn oneself

τυγχάνω

τεύξομαι

ἔτυχον

τετύχηκα

-

-

happen (to); hit the mark; (+ *genitive*) obtain

υ

ύπακούω

heed, obey (+ *genitive* or *dative*)

ύπομένω

await; stand firm; endure

φ

φαίνω

φανῶ

ἔφηνα

πέφηνα

πέφασμαι

ἐφάνην

show, cause to appear; (*mid., perfect active, aorist passive*) appear

φέρω

οἴσω

ῆνεγκα/

ῆνεγκον

ἐνήνοχα

ἐνήνεγμαι

ὴνέχθην

bring, bear, carry; (*middle*) win

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

| VERBS | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|--|-----------|------------|---|
| I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| φεύγω | φεύξομαι | ἔφυγον | πέφευγα | - | - |
| | | flee; be in exile; be a defendant | | | |
| φημί | φήσω | ἔφησα | - | - | - |
| | | say, assert, affirm | | | |
| φθάνω | φθήσομαι | ἔφθασα/ ἔφθην | - | - | - |
| | | act first; be first (in doing something); anticipate (someone) | | | |
| φιλέω | φιλήσω | ἔφιλησα | πεφιληκα | πεφιλημαι | ἐφιλήθην love |
| φοβέομαι | φοβήσομαι | - | - | πεφόβημαι | ἐφοβήθην fear, be afraid |
| φυλάττω | φυλάξω | ἔφύλαξα | πεφύλαχα | πεφύλαγμαι | ἐφυλάχθην guard; (<i>middle</i>) guard someone for one's own protection, be on guard against |
| X | | | | | |
| χαιρω | χαιρήσω | - | κεχάρηκα | - | ἐχάρην rejoice (in), take pleasure (in), enjoy (+ dative) |
| χορεύω | χορεύσω | ἔχόρευσα | κεχόρευκα | κεχόρευμαι | ἐχορεύθην dance, take part in a chorus |
| χρή | χρῆσται | - | - | - | - ought, must |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

PRESENT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I

present tense stem
(drop -ω)

| | | | |
|----|------|----|----------|
| 1S | -ω | 1P | -ομεν |
| 2S | -εις | 2P | -ετε |
| 3S | -ει | 3P | -ουσι(ν) |

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part II

future active and middle tense stem
(drop -ω)

| | | | |
|----|------|----|----------|
| 1S | -ω | 1P | -ομεν |
| 2S | -εις | 2P | -ετε |
| 3S | -ει | 3P | -ουσι(ν) |

PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV

perfect active tense stem
(drop -a)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|---------|
| 1S | -α | 1P | -αμεν |
| 2S | -ας | 2P | -ατε |
| 3S | -ε(ν) | 3P | -άσι(ν) |

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I

present tense stem
(drop -ω)

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|---------|
| 1S | -ω | 1P | -ωμεν |
| 2S | -ης | 2P | -ητε |
| 3S | -η | 3P | -ωσι(ν) |

PRESENT OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I

present tense stem
(drop -ω)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -οιμι | 1P | -οιμεν |
| 2S | -οις | 2P | -οιτε |
| 3S | -οι | 3P | -οιεν |

PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I

present tense stem
(drop -ω)

-ειν

PERFECT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV

perfect active tense stem
(drop -a)

-έναι

FUTURE INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part II

future active and middle tense stem
(drop -ω)

-ειν

IMPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I

augmented present tense stem
(drop -ω and add ἐ-)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|-------|
| 1S | -ον | 1P | -ομεν |
| 2S | -ες | 2P | -ετε |
| 3S | -ε(ν) | 3P | -ον |

AORIST INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

aug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -a)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|-------|
| 1S | -α | 1P | -αμεν |
| 2S | -ας | 2P | -ατε |
| 3S | -ε(ν) | 3P | -αν |

PLUPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV

augmented perfect active tense stem
(drop -a and add ἐ-)

| | | | |
|----|--------|----|-------|
| 1S | -η | 1P | -εμεν |
| 2S | -ης | 2P | -ετε |
| 3S | -ει(ν) | 3P | -εσαν |

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -a and drop ἐ-)

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|---------|
| 1S | -ω | 1P | -ωμεν |
| 2S | -ης | 2P | -ητε |
| 3S | -η | 3P | -ωσι(ν) |

AORIST OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -a and drop ἐ-)

| | | | |
|----|---------------|----|---------------|
| 1S | -αιμι | 1P | -αιμεν |
| 2S | -αις / -ειας | 2P | -αιτε |
| 3S | -αι / -ειε(ν) | 3P | -αιεν / -ειαν |

FUTURE OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part II

future active and middle tense stem
(drop -ω)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -οιμι | 1P | -οιμεν |
| 2S | -οις | 2P | -οιτε |
| 3S | -οι | 3P | -οιεν |

AORIST INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -a and drop ἐ-)

-αι

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

PRESENT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I

*present tense
stem (drop -ω)*

| | | | |
|----|----------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ομαι | 1P | -ομεθα |
| 2S | -η / -ει | 2P | -εσθε |
| 3S | -εται | 3P | -ονται |

FUTURE INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI

*future passive tense stem
(drop -ην and ἐ- and add -ησ-)*

| | | | |
|----|----------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ομαι | 1P | -ομεθα |
| 2S | -ει / -η | 2P | -εσθε |
| 3S | -εται | 3P | -ονται |

PERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part V

*perfect passive tense
stem (drop -μαι)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|-------|
| 1S | -μαι | 1P | -μεθα |
| 2S | -σαι | 2P | -σθε |
| 3S | -ται | 3P | -νται |

PRESENT SUBJ MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -ω)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ωμαι | 1P | -ωμεθα |
| 2S | -η | 2P | -ησθε |
| 3S | -ηται | 3P | -ωνται |

PRESENT OPT MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -ω)*

| | | | |
|----|--------|----|---------|
| 1S | -οιμην | 1P | -οιμεθα |
| 2S | -οιο | 2P | -οισθε |
| 3S | -οιτο | 3P | -οιντο |

PRESENT INF MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -ω)*

-εσθαι

PERFECT INF MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part V

*perfect passive tense stem
(drop -μαι)*

-σθαι

FUTURE INFINITIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI

future passive tense stem

(drop -ην and ἐ- and add -ησ-)

-εσθαι

IMPERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part I

*augmented present tense stem
(drop -ω and add ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ομην | 1P | -ομεθα |
| 2S | -ου | 2P | -εσθε |
| 3S | -ετο | 3P | -οντο |

AORIST INDICATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI

*augmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην)*

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|-------|
| 1S | -ην | 1P | -ημεν |
| 2S | -ης | 2P | -ητε |
| 3S | -η | 3P | -ησαν |

PLUPERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Principal Part V

*augmented perfect passive tense stem
(drop -μαι and add ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|-------|
| 1S | -μην | 1P | -μεθα |
| 2S | -σο | 2P | -σθε |
| 3S | -το | 3P | -ντο |

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI

*unaugmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|---------|
| 1S | -ῶ | 1P | -ῶμεν |
| 2S | -ῆς | 2P | -ῆτε |
| 3S | -ῆ | 3P | -ῶσι(ν) |

AORIST OPTATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI

*unaugmented aorist passive tense stem
(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|-----------------|
| 1S | -ειην | 1P | -εῖμεν / -ειμεν |
| 2S | -ειης | 2P | -εῖτε / -ειτε |
| 3S | -ειη | 3P | -εῖν / -ειησαν |

FUTURE OPTATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI

*future passive tense stem
(drop -ην and ἐ- and add -ησ-)*

| | | | |
|----|--------|----|---------|
| 1S | -οιμην | 1P | -οιμεθα |
| 2S | -οιο | 2P | -οισθε |
| 3S | -οιτο | 3P | -οιντο |

AORIST INFINITIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI

unaug. aorist passive tense stem

(drop -ην and drop ἐ-)

-ῆναι

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

FUTURE INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part II

future active and middle tense stem
(drop -ω)

| | | | |
|----|----------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ομαι | 1P | -ομεθα |
| 2S | -ει / -η | 2P | -εσθε |
| 3S | -εται | 3P | -ονται |

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ωμαι | 1P | -ωμεθα |
| 2S | -η | 2P | -ησθε |
| 3S | -ηται | 3P | -ωνται |

AORIST INFINITIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

-ασθαι

FUTURE INFINITIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part II

future active and middle tense stem
(drop -ω)

-εσθαι

AORIST INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

aug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -αμην | 1P | -αμεθα |
| 2S | -ω | 2P | -ασθε |
| 3S | -ατο | 3P | -αντο |

AORIST OPTATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

| | | | |
|----|--------|----|---------|
| 1S | -αιμην | 1P | -αιμεθα |
| 2S | -αιο | 2P | -αισθε |
| 3S | -αιτο | 3P | -αιντο |

FUTURE OPTATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part II

future active and middle tense stem
(drop -ω)

| | | | |
|----|--------|----|---------|
| 1S | -οιμην | 1P | -οιμεθα |
| 2S | -οιο | 2P | -οισθε |
| 3S | -οιτο | 3P | -οιντο |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

2nd AORIST INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

*aug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|-------|
| 1S | -ον | 1P | -ομεν |
| 2S | -ες | 2P | -ετε |
| 3S | -ε(v) | 3P | -ον |

2nd AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|---------|
| 1S | -ω | 1P | -ωμεν |
| 2S | -ῃς | 2P | -ητε |
| 3S | -η | 3P | -ωσι(v) |

2nd AORIST OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|-------|
| 1S | -οψι | 1P | -οψεν |
| 2S | -οις | 2P | -οιτε |
| 3S | -οι | 3P | -οιεν |

2nd AORIST INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ἐ-)*

-ειν

2nd AORIST INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*aug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ομην | 1P | -ομεθα |
| 2S | -ου | 2P | -εσθε |
| 3S | -ετο | 3P | -οντο |

2nd AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ωμαι | 1P | -ωμεθα |
| 2S | -η | 2P | -ησθε |
| 3S | -ηται | 3P | -ωνται |

2nd AORIST OPTATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -οψην | 1P | -οψεθα |
| 2S | -οιο | 2P | -οισθε |
| 3S | -οιτο | 3P | -οιντο |

2nd AORIST INFINITIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

*unaug aorist active and middle tense stem
(drop end and drop ἐ-)*

-εσθαι

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

PRESENT IMPERATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I

present tense stem

(drop -ω)

| | | | |
|----|------|----|--------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -ε | 2P | -ετε |
| 3S | -ετω | 3P | -οντων |

AORIST IMPERATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem

(drop -α and drop ḡ-)

| | | | |
|----|------|----|--------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -ον | 2P | -ατε |
| 3S | -ατω | 3P | -αντων |

2nd AORIST IMPERATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem

(drop end and drop ḡ-)

| | | | |
|----|------|----|--------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -ε | 2P | -ετε |
| 3S | -ετω | 3P | -οντων |

AORIST IMPERATIVE PASSIVE

Principal Part VI

unaugmented aorist passive tense stem

(drop -ην and drop ḡ-)

| | | | |
|----|-----------|----|--------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -ηθι/-ητι | 2P | -ητε |
| 3S | -ητω | 3P | -εντων |

PRESENT IMPERATIVE MID/PASS

Principal Part I

present tense stem

(drop -ω)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -ον | 2P | -εσθε |
| 3S | -εσθω | 3P | -εσθων |

AORIST IMPERATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem

(drop -α and drop ḡ-)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -αι | 2P | -ασθε |
| 3S | -ασθω | 3P | -ασθων |

2nd AORIST IMPERATIVE MIDDLE

Principal Part III

unaug aorist active and middle tense stem

(drop end and drop ḡ-)

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -ον | 2P | -εσθε |
| 3S | -εσθω | 3P | -εσθων |

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

PRESENT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -μι)*

| | | | |
|----|--------|----|---------|
| 1S | -μι | 1P | -μεν |
| 2S | -ς | 2P | -τε |
| 3S | -σι(ν) | 3P | -ασι(ν) |

PRESENT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -μι)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|-------|
| 1S | -μαι | 1P | -μεθα |
| 2S | -σαι | 2P | -σθε |
| 3S | -ται | 3P | -νται |

IMPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*augmented present tense stem
(drop -μι and add ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|----|----|------|
| 1S | -ν | 1P | -μεν |
| 2S | -ς | 2P | -τε |
| 3S | - | 3P | -σαν |

IMPERFECT IND MEDIOPASSIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*augmented present tense stem
(drop -μι and add ἐ-)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|-------|
| 1S | -μην | 1P | -μεθα |
| 2S | -σο | 2P | -σθε |
| 3S | -το | 3P | -ντο |

PRESENT OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -μι)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|----------------|
| 1S | -ιην | 1P | -ιμεν / -ιημεν |
| 2S | -ιης | 2P | -ιτε / -ιητε |
| 3S | -ιη | 3P | -ιεν / -ιησαν |

PRESENT OPT MEDIOPASSIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -μι)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ιμην | 1P | -ιμεθα |
| 2S | -ιο | 2P | -ισθε |
| 3S | -ιτο | 3P | -ιντο |

PRESENT IMPERATIVE ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -μι)*

| | | | |
|----|--------------|----|-------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -θι / -ε / - | 2P | -τε |
| 3S | -τω | 3P | -ντων |

PRESENT IMP MEDIOPASSIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -μι)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|-------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -σο | 2P | -σθε |
| 3S | -σθω | 3P | -σθων |

PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -μι)*

-ναι

PRESENT INF MEDIOPASSIVE

Athematic Principal Part I

*present tense stem
(drop -μι)*

-σθαι

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 -20

MIXED AORIST IND ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part III

*augmented aorist active tense stem
(drop -a)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|------|
| 1S | -α | 1P | -μεν |
| 2S | -ας | 2P | -τε |
| 3S | -ε(ν) | 3P | -σαν |

ROOT AORIST INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part III

*augmented aorist active tense stem
(drop -a)*

| | | | |
|----|----|----|------|
| 1S | -ν | 1P | -μεν |
| 2S | -ς | 2P | -τε |
| 3S | - | 3P | -σαν |

AORIST INDICATIVE MIDDLE

Athematic Principal Part III

*augmented aorist middle tense stem
(drop -a)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|-------|
| 1S | -μην | 1P | -μεθα |
| 2S | -ο | 2P | -σθε |
| 3S | -το | 3P | -ντο |

AORIST IMPERATIVE MIDDLE

Athematic Principal Part III

*unaugmented aorist middle tense stem
(drop -a and drop ε-)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|-------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -ο | 2P | -σθε |
| 3S | -σθω | 3P | -σθων |

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part III

*unaugmented aorist active tense stem
(drop -a and drop ε-)*

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|---------|
| 1S | -ω | 1P | -ωμεν |
| 2S | -ης | 2P | -ητε |
| 3S | -η | 3P | -ωσι(ν) |

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE MIDDLE

Athematic Principal Part III

*unaugmented aorist middle tense stem
(drop -a and drop ε-)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ωμαι | 1P | -ωμεθα |
| 2S | -η | 2P | -ησθε |
| 3S | -ηται | 3P | -ωνται |

AORIST OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part III

*unaugmented aorist active tense stem
(drop -a and drop ε-)*

| | | | |
|----|------|----|----------------|
| 1S | -ιην | 1P | -ιμεν / -ιημεν |
| 2S | -ιης | 2P | -ιτε / -ιητε |
| 3S | -ιη | 3P | -ιεν / -ιησαν |

AORIST OPTATIVE MIDDLE

Athematic Principal Part III

*unaugmented aorist middle tense stem
(drop -a and drop ε-)*

| | | | |
|----|-------|----|--------|
| 1S | -ιμην | 1P | -ιμεθα |
| 2S | -ιο | 2P | -ισθε |
| 3S | -ιτο | 3P | -ιντο |

MIXED AORIST IMP ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part III

*unaugmented aorist active tense stem
(drop -a and drop ε-)*

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|-------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -ς | 2P | -τε |
| 3S | -τω | 3P | -ντων |

ROOT AORIST IMP ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part III

*unaugmented aorist active tense
stem (drop -a and drop ε-)*

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|-------|
| 1S | - | 1P | - |
| 2S | -θι | 2P | -τε |
| 3S | -τω | 3P | -ντων |

AORIST INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Athematic Principal Part III

*unaugmented aorist active tense stem
(drop -a and drop ε-)*

-έναι / -ναι

AORIST INFINITIVE MIDDLE

Athematic Principal Part III

*unaugmented aorist middle tense stem
(drop -a and drop ε-)*

-σθαι